

# Package ‘BiocStyle’

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**Title** Standard styles for vignettes and other Bioconductor documents

**Description** Provides standard formatting styles for Bioconductor PDF and HTML documents. Package vignettes illustrate use and functionality.

**Version** 2.6.1

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**Maintainer** Bioconductor Package Maintainer <maintainer@bioconductor.org>

**Imports** bookdown, knitr (>= 1.12), rmarkdown (>= 1.2), stats, utils, yaml

**Suggests** BiocGenerics, RUnit, htmltools

**biocViews** Software

**License** Artistic-2.0

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**Encoding** UTF-8

**URL** <https://github.com/Bioconductor/BiocStyle>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/Bioconductor/BiocStyle/issues>

**NeedsCompilation** no

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BiocStyle-deprecated *Deprecated functions in package ‘BiocStyle’*

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## Description

These functions are provided for compatibility with older versions of ‘BiocStyle’ only, and will be defunct at the next release.

## Usage

```
latex_old(..., width=90, short.fignames=FALSE, fig.path, error=FALSE,
          use.unsrurl=TRUE)
```

```
pdf_document_old(toc = TRUE, number_sections = TRUE, use.unsrurl = TRUE,
                 includes, ...)
```

```
html_document_old(toc = TRUE, toc_depth = 3, number_sections = TRUE,
                  fig_width = 7, fig_height = 5, fig_retina = NULL,
                  fig_caption = FALSE, dev = "png", smart = TRUE,
                  self_contained = TRUE, highlight = "default",
                  mathjax = "default", extra_dependencies = NULL, css = NULL,
                  includes = NULL, keep_md = FALSE, lib_dir = NULL,
                  md_extensions = NULL, pandoc_args = NULL, ...)
```

## Arguments

...	Additional arguments, passed to other methods
width	integer(1), maximum number of columns on a line used in printing. See <a href="#">options</a> .
short.fignames	logical(1), indicates whether <code>\incfig</code> figures should be inserted and referred to using short names equal to corresponding code chunk labels without any additional prefix.
fig.path	character(1), custom prefix to be used for figure file names when used with <code>knitr</code> ; has no effect when compiled with <code>Sweave</code> . For details see <a href="#">opts_chunk</a> .
error	logical(1), behavior of <code>knitr</code> when errors occur in vignette code chunks, has no effect when compiled with <code>Sweave</code> . The default (FALSE) means that errors stop vignette processing, which is appropriate when packages are being built and checked. For details see <a href="#">opts_chunk</a> .
use.unsrurl	logical(1), indicating that the ‘ <code>unsrurl</code> ’ style will be used ( <code>\bibliographystyle</code> command <i>not</i> required).
toc	logical(1), TRUE to include a table of contents in the output.
number_sections	logical(1), TRUE to number section headings.
includes	Named list of additional content to include within the document
toc_depth	Depth of headers to include in table of contents
fig_width	Default width (in inches) for figures
fig_height	Default width (in inches) for figures
fig_retina	Scaling to perform for retina displays

<code>fig_caption</code>	TRUE to render figures with captions
<code>dev</code>	Graphics device to use for figure output (defaults to png)
<code>smart</code>	Produce typographically correct output, converting straight quotes to curly quotes, — to em-dashes, – to en-dashes, and ... to ellipses.
<code>self_contained</code>	Produce a standalone HTML file with no external dependencies, using data: URIs to incorporate the contents of linked scripts, stylesheets, images, and videos. Note that even for self contained documents MathJax is still loaded externally (this is necessary because of it's size).
<code>highlight</code>	Syntax highlighting style. Supported styles include "default", "tango", "pygments", "kate", "monochrome", "espresso", "zenburn", "haddock", and "textmate". Pass NULL to prevent syntax highlighting.
<code>mathjax</code>	Include mathjax. The "default" option uses an https URL from the official MathJax CDN. The "local" option uses a local version of MathJax (which is copied into the output directory). You can pass an alternate URL or pass NULL to exclude MathJax entirely.
<code>css</code>	One or more css files to include
<code>keep_md</code>	Keep the markdown file generated by knitting.
<code>lib_dir</code>	Directory to copy dependent HTML libraries (e.g. jquery, bootstrap, etc.) into. By default this will be the name of the document with <code>_files</code> appended to it.
<code>md_extensions</code>	Markdown extensions to be added or removed from the default definition or R Markdown. See the <a href="#">rmarkdown_format</a> for additional details.
<code>pandoc_args</code>	Additional command line options to pass to pandoc
<code>extra_dependencies</code>	Additional function arguments to pass to the base R Markdown HTML output formatter <a href="#">html_document_base</a>

## Details

The following functions are deprecated and will be made defunct; use the replacement indicated below:

- `latex_old`, `latex2`: [latex](#)
- `pdf_document_old`, `pdf_document2`: [pdf\\_document](#)
- `html_document_old`, `html_document2`: [html\\_document](#)

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helpers

*Specify Rmarkdown document metadata*

---

## Description

Helper functions for including metadata in the document header.

## Usage

```
doc_date()
pkg_ver(pkg)
```

**Arguments**

pkg                    character(1), package name

**Details**

Use `doc_date` to include document compilation date in the document metadata field 'date', and `pkg_ver` for package version specification in the 'package' field.

**Value**

Markdown-formatted character string.

**Author(s)**

Andrzej Oleś <andrzej.oles@embl.de>, 2014-2015

**Examples**

```
## current date
doc_date()

## package name with version
pkg_ver("BiocStyle")
```

---

html_document	<i>Use Bioconductor style to format R Markdown HTML output</i>
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---

**Description**

Format for converting from R Markdown to an Bioconductor HTML document.

**Usage**

```
html_document(toc = TRUE, number_sections = TRUE, fig_width = NA, fig_height = NA,
              self_contained = TRUE, css = NULL, pandoc_args = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

toc	logical(1), TRUE to include a table of contents in the output
number_sections	logical(1), TRUE to number section headings
fig_width	numeric(1), default width (in inches) for figures
fig_height	numeric(1), default width (in inches) for figures
self_contained	numeric(1), TRUE to produce a standalone HTML file with no external dependencies, using data: URIs to incorporate the contents of linked scripts, stylesheets, images, and videos. Note that even for self contained documents MathJax is still loaded externally (this is necessary because of it's size).
css	character, one or more css files to include
pandoc_args	character, additional command line options to pass to pandoc
...	Additional arguments passed to <a href="#">html_document</a>

## Details

`BiocStyle::html_document` format extends the [html\\_document](#) format. See the [online documentation](#) and the package vignette "Authoring R Markdown Vignettes" for additional details on using the format,

## Value

R Markdown output format to pass to [render](#)

## Author(s)

Andrzej Oleś <[andrzej.oles@embl.de](mailto:andrzej.oles@embl.de)>, 2014-2017

## See Also

[pdf\\_document](#), [md\\_document](#)

## Examples

```
## Not run:

# simple invocation
render("input.Rmd", BiocStyle::html_document())

# specify options
render("input.Rmd", BiocStyle::html_document(toc = FALSE))

## End(Not run)
```

---

latex

*Use Bioconductor style to format LaTeX vignettes*

---

## Description

This function inserts code into a document preamble to provide a consistent style to Bioconductor vignettes.

## Usage

```
latex(..., width, titlecaps = TRUE, short.fignames=FALSE, fig.path,
      use.unsrurl=TRUE, relative.path=FALSE)
```

## Arguments

<code>...</code>	Additional arguments, passed to <a href="#">options</a> .
<code>width</code>	<code>integer(1)</code> , maximum number of columns on a line used in printing. See <a href="#">options</a> .
<code>titlecaps</code>	<code>logical(1)</code> , emphasize the first sentence of float captions
<code>short.fignames</code>	<code>logical(1)</code> , indicates whether <code>\incfig</code> figures should be inserted and referred to using short names equal to corresponding code chunk labels without any additional prefix.

<code>fig.path</code>	character(1), custom prefix to be used for figure file names when used with <code>knitr</code> ; has no effect when compiled with Sweave. For details see <a href="#">opts_chunk</a> .
<code>use.unsrturl</code>	logical(1), indicating that the ‘unsrturl’ style will be used ( <code>\bibliographystyle</code> command <i>not</i> required).
<code>relative.path</code>	logical(1), copy supporting LaTeX files and use relative paths rather than absolute paths to system files.

### Details

Use is described in the ‘Bioconductor LaTeX Style 2.0’ vignette.

By default the ‘unsrturl’ bibliography style is used, which automatically creates links to URL, DOIs, etc. Use a different `bibliographystyle` with `use.unsrturl=FALSE` and standard LaTeX commands for styling bibliographies.

### Value

The return value is a character string directing LaTeX to use the Bioconductor style file.

A side effect is setting any options specified as arguments.

### Author(s)

Andrzej Oleś, Martin Morgan, Wolfgang Huber

### Examples

```
## location of the .sty file
BiocStyle:::bioconductor2.sty
```

---

macros

*Link to packages on Bioconductor, CRAN and GitHub*

---

### Description

Functions for adding links to Bioconductor, CRAN and GitHub packages into R Markdown documents.

### Usage

```
Biocpkg(pkg)
CRANpkg(pkg)
Githubpkg(repo, pkg)
Rpackage(pkg)
```

### Arguments

<code>pkg</code>	character(1), package name
<code>repo</code>	Repository address in the format <code>username/repo[/subdir]</code>

## Details

Use `Biocpkg` for Bioconductor software, annotation and experiment data packages. The function automatically includes a link to the release landing page or if the package is only in devel, to the devel landing page.

Use `CRANpkg` for R packages available on CRAN. The function automatically includes a link to the master CRAN landing page.

Use `Githubpkg` for R packages available on GitHub. The `repo` should include the repository address in the format `username/repo[/subdir]`. If package is missing, the package name is assumed to be equal the repository name and is extracted from `repo`.

For R packages which are not available on Bioconductor, CRAN or GitHub use `Rpackage`.

## Value

Markdown-formatted character vector containing a hyperlinked package name.

## Author(s)

Andrzej Oleś <andrzej.oles@embl.de>, 2014-2015

## Examples

```
## link to a Bioconductor package
Biocpkg("IRanges")
```

```
## link to a CRAN package
CRANpkg("data.table")
```

```
## link to an R package on GitHub
Githubpkg("rstudio/rmarkdown")
```

---

markdown

*Use Bioconductor CSS style to format HTML vignettes*

---

## Description

This function sets the Bioconductor style sheet to provide a consistent style across Bioconductor HTML vignettes.

## Usage

```
markdown(css.files, self.contained = TRUE, links.target = TRUE)
```

## Arguments

`css.files` character vector containing the location of additional `.css` files.

`self.contained` logical(1), should the content of the CSS stylesheet files be included into the html file or should they be saved as separate files.

`links.target` logical(1), should external links open in new browser tab/window.

**Details**

Use is described in the ‘Bioconductor CSS Style’ vignette.

**Value**

No value is returned. The function is called for its side effect of setting the markdown and/or knitr specific options controlling the inclusion of the Bioconductor CSS style file in the HTML output.

**Author(s)**

Andrzej Oleś <andrzej.oles@embl.de>, 2014-2015

**Examples**

```
## location of the .css file
BiocStyle:::bioconductor.css
```

---

md\_document

*Convert to a BiocStyle markdown document*

---

**Description**

Enable BiocStyle macros and author affiliations in markdown documents.

**Usage**

```
md_document(toc = TRUE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

toc	TRUE to include a table of contents in the output
...	Additional function arguments to pass to the base R Markdown <a href="#">md_document</a> output formatter

**Details**

The `BiocStyle::md_document` format extends the base [md\\_document](#) format by means of specifying complex author affiliations. It also loads the BiocStyle package namespace to enable the use of helper functions, such as [Biocpkg](#).

**Value**

R Markdown output format to pass to [render](#)

**Author(s)**

Andrzej Oleś <andrzej.oles@embl.de>, 2015-2016

**See Also**

[html\\_document](#), [pdf\\_document](#)



**Examples**

```
## Not run:  
  
rmarkdown::render("input.Rmd", BiocStyle::md_document())  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

output

*Output format of an R Markdown document*

---

**Description**

Helper function to determine the document's current pandoc output format.

**Usage**

```
output()
```

**Details**

The function is useful for defining different behavior depending on the output format, e.g. figure settings.

**Value**

A character string specifying the pandoc output format.

**Author(s)**

Andrzej Oleś <andrzej.oles@embl.de>, 2016

**Examples**

```
## Not run:  
## Switch between SVG and PDF figures depending on document output format  
knitr::opts_chunk$set(  
  dev = switch(output(), html = "svg", latex = "pdf")  
)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

pdf\_document                      *Use Bioconductor style to format R Markdown PDF output*

---

### Description

This function sets the Bioconductor style in PDF documents rendered using R Markdown v2.

### Usage

```
pdf_document(toc = TRUE, number_sections = TRUE, fig_width = NA, fig_height = NA,
             includes = NULL, ...,
             use_unsrurl = TRUE, toc_newpage = FALSE, titlecaps = TRUE)
```

### Arguments

toc	logical(1), TRUE to include a table of contents in the output
number_sections	logical(1), TRUE to number section headings
fig_width	numeric(1), default width (in inches) for figures
fig_height	numeric(1), default width (in inches) for figures
includes	Named list of additional content to include within the document (typically created using the <a href="#">includes</a> function).
...	Additional arguments passed to <a href="#">pdf_document</a> .
use_unsrurl	logical(1), indicating that the ‘unsrurl’ style will be used ( <code>\bibliographystyle</code> command <i>not</i> required).
toc_newpage	logical(1), TRUE to start the table of contents on a new page.
titlecaps	logical(1), TRUE to use the emphasize the first sentence in figure and table captions as title

### Value

R Markdown output format to pass to [render](#).

### Author(s)

Andrzej Oleś <[andrzej.oles@embl.de](mailto:andrzej.oles@embl.de)>, 2014-2017

### See Also

[html\\_document](#), [md\\_document](#)

### Examples

```
## Not run:

# simple invocation
render("input.Rmd", BiocStyle::pdf_document())

# specify an option for latex engine
render("input.Rmd", BiocStyle::pdf_document(toc = FALSE))

## End(Not run)
```

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