

# Package ‘HD2013SGI’

April 13, 2022

**Type** Package

**Title** Mapping genetic interactions in human cancer cells with RNAi and multiparametric phenotyping

**Version** 1.34.0

**Author** Bernd Fischer

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**Description** This package contains the experimental data and a complete executable transcript (vignette) of the analysis of the HCT116 genetic interaction matrix presented in the paper "Mapping genetic interactions in human cancer cells with RNAi and multiparametric phenotyping" by C. Laufer, B. Fischer, M. Billmann, W. Huber, M. Boutros; Nature Methods (2013) 10:427-31. doi: 10.1038/nmeth.2436.

**License** Artistic-2.0

**LazyLoad** true

**Depends** R (>= 2.10.0), RColorBrewer, gplots, geneplotter, splots, limma, vcd, LSD,EBImage

**Suggests** BiocStyle

**SystemRequirements** GNU make

**biocViews** ExperimentData, CancerData, ColonCancerData, MicrotitrePlateAssayData, CellCulture, Homo\_sapiens\_Data, HighThroughputImagingData

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HD2013SGI-package	<i>Experimental Data and Analysis of the HCT116 Genetic Interaction Matrix</i>
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## Description

Experimental Data and Analysis of the HCT116 Genetic Interaction Matrix. This package contains the data and source code for the paper Laufer, Fischer, Billmann, Huber, Boutros, HD2013SGI, 2013.

## Details

Package:	HD2013SGI
Type:	Package
Version:	0.0.3
License:	Artistic-2.0
LazyLoad:	true
Imports:	
Depends:	rhdf5, RColorBrewer, gplots, geneplotter, MASS, grid, hwriter, splots, igraph, abind, limma, vcd, LSI
SystemRequirements:	GNU make
biocViews:	Infrastructure
Built:	R 2.15.1; ; 2013-02-14 12:08:09 UTC; unix

The interaction matrix can be loaded by `data(Interactions,package="HD2013SGI")`. Type `?Interactions` to see a documentation of the interaction data.

The vignette of the package can be seen by typing `>library("HD2013SGI")>vignette("HD2013SGI")`. It contains the complete documentation and R-code for the analysis of the data published in the original publication.

All intermediate results are precomputed and can be loaded. the following datasets are available:

<code>featuresPerWell</code>	The screen data in screen order
<code>datamatrixfull</code>	The phenotype data of all pairwise genetic perturbations
<code>QueryAnnotation</code>	Annotation of all the query genes in the screen
<code>TargetAnnotation</code>	Annotation of all target genes in the screen
<code>stabilitySelection</code>	Results from the feature selection step
<code>datamatrix</code>	The phenotype data of all pairwise genetic perturbations
<code>mainEffects</code>	estimation main effects (single knock down effects)
<code>nrOfInteractionsPerTarget</code>	number of interactions per target gene
<code>Interactions</code>	The genetic interaction data (pi-scores, p-values)

A number of helper functions are defined in the package and used in the vignette.

<code>HD2013SGIorderDim</code>	hclust on one out of three dimensions of an interaction matrix
<code>HD2013SGIHeatmapHuman</code>	plotting a heatmap of a three dimensional array of pi-scores (target genes x query genes x features)
<code>HD2013SGImaineffects</code>	estimation main effects
<code>HD2013SGIselectByStability</code>	feature selection to select features most stable between replicated experiments

## Author(s)

Bernd Fischer

Maintainer: Bernd Fischer <bernd.fischer@embl.de>

## References

Laufer, Fischer, Billmann, Huber, Boutros, HD2013SGI, 2013.

## Examples

```
data(Interactions, package="HD2013SGI")
```

---

datamatrix

*Phenotypic data after quality control and feature selection*

---

## Description

Phenotypic features of pairwise genetic perturbation experiments **after** selection of non-redundant features and quality control. D is the 6-dimensional array of experimental measurements. Its dimensions are target genes x target siRNA designs x query genes x query siRNA designs x features x replicates. The array has a dimnames attribute, but there exists a more comprehensive annotation of target genes, query genes, and phenotypes in Anno.

## Usage

```
data(datamatrix)
```

**Format**

The format is: List of 2 \$ D : num [1:289, 1:2, 1:20, 1:2, 1:11, 1:2] -0.05334 -0.20294 -0.10123 0.33203 0.00638 ... .. attr(\*, "dimnames")=List of 6 .. ..\$ targetGene : chr [1:289] "TDRD6" "PRDM11" "KDM1B" "INTS12" ... ..\$ targetDesign: chr [1:2] "1" "2" .. ..\$ queryGene : chr [1:20] "DPF2" "SMARCA1" "SMARCC1" "SMARCD2" ... ..\$ queryDesign : chr [1:2] "1" "2" .. ..\$ features : chr [1:11] "count" "cell.act.m.majoraxis" "nuc.nuc.b.q001" "nuc.0.m.eccentricity" ... ..\$ replicate : chr [1:2] "1" "2" \$ Anno:List of 3 ..\$ target :'data.frame': 289 obs. of 4 variables: ..\$ ID : chr [1:289] "B1" "B2" "B3" "B4" ... ..\$ Symbol: chr [1:289] "TDRD6" "PRDM11" "KDM1B" "INTS12" ... ..\$ Well : chr [1:289] "B1" "B2" "B3" "B4" ... ..\$ group : chr [1:289] "sample" "sample" "sample" "sample" ... ..\$ query :'data.frame': 20 obs. of 2 variables: ..\$ ID : chr [1:20] "01" "02" "03" "04" ... ..\$ Symbol: chr [1:20] "DPF2" "SMARCA1" "SMARCC1" "SMARCD2" ... ..\$ phenotype: chr [1:11] "count" "cell.act.m.majoraxis" "nuc.nuc.b.q001" "nuc.0.m.eccentricity" ...

**References**

Laufer, Fischer et al., 2013

**See Also**

[HD2013SGI](#)

**Examples**

```
data(datamatrix, package="HD2013SGI")
plot(datamatrix$D[,1,1,1,1,1])
```

---

datamatrixfull

*Phenotypic data before quality control and feature selection*

---

**Description**

Phenotypic features of pairwise genetic perturbation experiments **before** selection of non-redundant features and quality control. D is the 6-dimensional array of experimental measurements. Its dimensions are target genes x target siRNA designs x query genes x query siRNA designs x features x replicates. The array has a dimnames attribute.

**Usage**

```
data(datamatrixfull)
```

**Format**

The format is: List of 1 \$ D: num [1:345, 1:2, 1:20, 1:2, 1:353, 1:2] 2686 2573 2650 3000 2733 ... .. attr(\*, "dimnames")=List of 6 .. ..\$ targetGene : chr [1:345] "B1" "B2" "B3" "B4" ... ..\$ targetDesign: chr [1:2] "1" "2" .. ..\$ queryGene : chr [1:20] "01" "02" "03" "04" ... ..\$ queryDesign : chr [1:2] "1" "2" .. ..\$ features : chr [1:353] "count" "nuc.0.m.cx" "nuc.0.m.cy" "nuc.0.m.majoraxis" ... ..\$ replicate : chr [1:2] "1" "2"

**References**

Laufer, Fischer et al., 2013

**See Also**

[HD2013SGI](#)

**Examples**

```
data(datamatrixfull, package="HD2013SGI")
plot(datamatrixfull$D[,1,1,1,1,1])
```

---

featuresPerWell

*Original phenotypic measurements in screen order*

---

**Description**

Original phenotypic features in screen order. Anno contains the annotation for each experiment including the plate name, row, col, and field. data is a data.frame with a column for each phenotypic feature and rows as much as there are experiments in the screen.

**Usage**

```
data(featuresPerWell)
```

**Format**

The format is: List of 2 \$ Anno:'data.frame': 231840 obs. of 4 variables: ..\$ plate: chr [1:231840] "001CIQ01IRI" "001CIQ01IRI" "001CIQ01IRI" "001CIQ01IRI" ... ..\$ row : chr [1:231840] "B" "B" "B" "B" ... ..\$ col : chr [1:231840] "1" "1" "1" "1" ... ..\$ field: chr [1:231840] "1" "2" "3" "4" ... \$ data: num [1:231840, 1:353] 2780 3120 2242 2603 2170 ... ..- attr(\*, "dimnames")=List of 2 ..\$ : NULL .. ..\$ : chr [1:353] "count" "nuc.0.m.cx" "nuc.0.m.cy" "nuc.0.m.majoraxis" ...

**References**

Laufer, Fischer et al., 2013

**See Also**

[HD2013SGI](#)

**Examples**

```
data(featuresPerWell, package="HD2013SGI")
plot(log2(featuresPerWell$data[,1]),pch=".")
```

---

HD2013SGIHeatmapHuman *Plotting heatmaps of genetic interaction scores*

---

### Description

Plotting heatmaps of three-dimensional arrays of interaction scores. Two dimensions of the array will be flattened.

### Usage

```
HD2013SGIHeatmapHuman(x, cuts, col, colnames = TRUE, rownames = FALSE, mrow = 10, mcol = 10, cexrow = 1,
```

### Arguments

x	A three dimensional array to be plotted as a heatmap.
cuts	cuts on the values of x for color coding. length(cuts) has be one larger than length(col).
col	Values of x are mapped on color definitions as defined in col using the cuts argument.
colnames	Gene names for columns of the matrix.
rownames	Gene names for rows of the matrix.
mrow	row margin for printing gene names..
mcol	column margin for printing gene names.
cexrow	cex for the row names.
cexcol	cex for the column names.
border	line width of the border.
space	spacing between elements of the third array dimension of x after flattening.

### Value

Nothing is returned.

### Author(s)

Bernd Fischer

### References

Laufer, Fischer et al., 2013

### See Also

[HD2013SGI](#)

---

HD2013SGImaineffects *Estimation of main effects*

---

## Description

A function to estimate main effects (single knock-down effects) in genetic interaction screens.

## Usage

```
HD2013SGImaineffects(x, TP, TargetNeg, QueryNeg, eps = 1e-04, maxiter = 100, na.rm = TRUE)
```

## Arguments

x	Two dimensional array.
TP	Assignment of target genes to target plates. Used to compute target main effects for each target plate separately.
TargetNeg	Negative controls within the set of target genes.
QueryNeg	Negative controls within the set of query genes.
eps	real number greater than 0. A tolerance for convergence.
maxiter	the maximum number of iterations
na.rm	logical. Should missing values be removed?

## Value

neg	Effect of the negative control.
targetMainEffect	target main effects
queryMainEffect	query main effects
pi	Pairwise interaction scores (pi-scores)

## Author(s)

changes applied by Bernd Fischer to the implementation of R stats function [medpolish](#)

## References

Laufer, Fischer et al., 2013

## See Also

[HD2013SGI](#)

HD2013SGIorderDim      *hclust on one out of three dimensions of an interaction matrix*

---

**Description**

hclust on one out of three dimensions of a three-dimensional array of interaction scores (target genes x query genes x features)

**Usage**

```
HD2013SGIorderDim(x, i)
```

**Arguments**

x                      A three dimensional array to be clustered.  
i                      The dimension of the array along which the data is clustered.

**Value**

Returns a cluster hierarchy of class hclst.

**Author(s)**

Bernd Fischer

**References**

Laufer, Fischer et al., 2013

**See Also**

[HD2013SGI](#)

---

HD2013SGIselectByStability  
*Feature selection method*

---

**Description**

A function to select features that are most stable across replicated experiments

**Usage**

```
HD2013SGIselectByStability(subsample, preselect = "count", Rdim = 40, verbose = TRUE)
```



**Arguments**

subsample	This is the input data. Usually a subsample of the complete screen is enough to select the non-redundant features. <code>subsample</code> is a list with three elements: <code>D</code> is a three-dimensional array with dimensions samples x features x replicates. As samples usually 1000 to 5000 experiments are randomly selected. The function needs two replicates.
preselect	Names of the features that should be preselected, e.g. <code>count</code> is preselected in this screen, because of its biological interpretability and comparability to other viability-based genetic interaction screens.
Rdim	The maximum number of features to be selected.
verbose	If TRUE information about the progress and the quality of the selected features is printed.

**Value**

(selected = selected, correlation = correlation, ratioPositive = ratioPositive, correlationAll = correlationAll)	
selected	The names of the selected features in the order as selected.
correlation	The correlation of the residual features after fitting a linear function on the previously selected features. Correlations are in same order as selected.
ratioPositive	The fraction of positively correlated features among all candidate features in each step. In same order as selected.
correlationAll	The correlation of the residual features of all candidate features in each step of the selection process.

**Author(s)**

Bernd Fischer

**References**

Laufer, Fischer et al., 2013

**See Also**

[HD2013SGI](#)

Interactions

*The genetic interaction data.***Description**

The genetic interaction data. Pairwise interaction scores (pi score) are presented in a 6-dimensional array with dimensions target genes x target siRNA designs x query genes x query siRNA designs x features x replicates. BH-corrected p-values (padj) are presented in a 5-dimensional array with dimensions target genes x target siRNA designs x query genes x query siRNA designs x features. An annotation of target and query genes and of phenotypes can be found in (Anno). scale is the standard deviation measure used for normalization. At first standard deviations were computed between replicates for each experiment and afterwards the median of standard deviations was computed.

**Usage**

```
data(Interactions)
```

**Format**

The format is: List of 4 \$ piscores: num [1:282, 1:2, 1:20, 1:2, 1:11, 1:2] -1.814 -2.457 -3.094 -1.448 -0.142 ... .. attr(\*, "dimnames")=List of 6 .. ..\$ targetGene : chr [1:282] "TDRD6" "PRDM11" "KDM1B" "INTS12" ... ..\$ targetDesign: chr [1:2] "1" "2" .. ..\$ queryGene : chr [1:20] "DPF2" "SMARCA1" "SMARCC1" "SMARCD2" ... ..\$ queryDesign : chr [1:2] "1" "2" .. ..\$ features : chr [1:11] "count" "cell.act.m.majoraxis" "nuc.nuc.b.q001" "nuc.0.m.eccentricity" ... ..\$ replicate : chr [1:2] "1" "2" \$ scale : num [1:11] 0.214 0.125 0.139 0.193 0.207 ... \$ padj : num [1:282, 1:2, 1:20, 1:2, 1:11] 0.6838 0.4167 0.0949 0.5786 0.7933 ... .. attr(\*, "dimnames")=List of 5 .. ..\$ targetGene : chr [1:282] "TDRD6" "PRDM11" "KDM1B" "INTS12" ... ..\$ targetDesign: chr [1:2] "1" "2" .. ..\$ queryGene : chr [1:20] "DPF2" "SMARCA1" "SMARCC1" "SMARCD2" ... ..\$ queryDesign : chr [1:2] "1" "2" .. ..\$ features : chr [1:11] "count" "cell.act.m.majoraxis" "nuc.nuc.b.q001" "nuc.0.m.eccentricity" ... \$ Anno :List of 3 ..\$ target :'data.frame': 282 obs. of 4 variables: ..\$ ID : chr [1:282] "B1" "B2" "B3" "B4" ... ..\$ Symbol: chr [1:282] "TDRD6" "PRDM11" "KDM1B" "INTS12" ... ..\$ Well : chr [1:282] "B1" "B2" "B3" "B4" ... ..\$ group : chr [1:282] "sample" "sample" "sample" ... ..\$ query :'data.frame': 20 obs. of 2 variables: ..\$ ID : chr [1:20] "01" "02" "03" "04" ... ..\$ Symbol: chr [1:20] "DPF2" "SMARCA1" "SMARCC1" "SMARCD2" ... ..\$ phenotype: chr [1:11] "count" "cell.act.m.majoraxis" "nuc.nuc.b.q001" "nuc.0.m.eccentricity" ...

**References**

Laufer, Fischer et al., 2013

**See Also**

[HD2013SGI](#)

**Examples**

```
data(Interactions, package="HD2013SGI")
plot(Interactions$piscore[,1,"SUV39H1",1,"cell.act.m.majoraxis",1])
print(names(which(Interactions$padj[,1,"SUV39H1",1,
                    "cell.act.m.majoraxis"] <= 0.01)))
```

---

mainEffects

*Estimated main effects*


---

**Description**

Estimated main effects (single knock-down effects) for target and query genes. Additional overall effects for each phenotype are contained. The dataset contains an annotation of target genes, query genes, and phenotypes.

**Usage**

```
data(mainEffects)
```

**Format**

The format is: List of 4 \$ target: num [1:289, 1:2, 1:2, 1:11, 1:2] -0.31065 -0.32253 -0.08466 -0.00367 -0.60867 ... .. attr(\*, "dimnames")=List of 5 .. ..\$ targetGene : chr [1:289] "TDRD6" "PRDM11" "KDM1B" "INTS12" ... ..\$ targetDesign: chr [1:2] "1" "2" .. ..\$ queryDesign : chr [1:2] "1" "2" .. ..\$ features : chr [1:11] "count" "cell.act.m.majoraxis" "nuc.nuc.b.q001" "nuc.0.m.eccentricity" ... ..\$ replicate : chr [1:2] "1" "2" \$ query : num [1:2, 1:20, 1:2, 1:11, 1:2] 0.277 0.265 0.235 0.226 1.165 ... .. attr(\*, "dimnames")=List of 5 .. ..\$ targetDesign: chr [1:2] "1" "2" .. ..\$ queryGene : chr [1:20] "DPF2" "SMARCA1" "SMARCC1" "SMARCD2" ... ..\$ queryDesign : chr [1:2] "1" "2" .. ..\$ features : chr [1:11] "count" "cell.act.m.majoraxis" "nuc.nuc.b.q001" "nuc.0.m.eccentricity" ... ..\$ replicate : chr [1:2] "1" "2" \$ overall : num [1:2, 1:2, 1:11, 1:2] 0.3685 0.4638 0.3331 0.487 -0.0985 ... .. attr(\*, "dimnames")=List of 4 .. ..\$ targetDesign: chr [1:2] "1" "2" .. ..\$ queryDesign : chr [1:2] "1" "2" .. ..\$ features : chr [1:11] "count" "cell.act.m.majoraxis" "nuc.nuc.b.q001" "nuc.0.m.eccentricity" ... ..\$ replicate : chr [1:2] "1" "2" \$ Anno :List of 3 ..\$ target :'data.frame': 289 obs. of 4 variables: .. ..\$ ID : chr [1:289] "B1" "B2" "B3" "B4" ... ..\$ Symbol: chr [1:289] "TDRD6" "PRDM11" "KDM1B" "INTS12" ... ..\$ Well : chr [1:289] "B1" "B2" "B3" "B4" ... ..\$ group : chr [1:289] "sample" "sample" "sample" "sample" ... ..\$ query :'data.frame': 20 obs. of 2 variables: .. ..\$ ID : chr [1:20] "01" "02" "03" "04" ... ..\$ Symbol: chr [1:20] "DPF2" "SMARCA1" "SMARCC1" "SMARCD2" ... ..\$ phenotype: chr [1:11] "count" "cell.act.m.majoraxis" "nuc.nuc.b.q001" "nuc.0.m.eccentricity" ...

**References**

Laufer, Fischer et al., 2013

**See Also**

[HD2013SGI](#)

**Examples**

```
data(mainEffects, package="HD2013SGI")
print(dim(mainEffects$target))
plot(mainEffects$target[,1,1,1,1])
```

---

nrOfInteractionsPerTarget

*Number of interactions per target gene*

---

**Description**

Number of genetic interactions per target gene.

**Usage**

```
data(nrOfInteractionsPerTarget)
```

**Format**

The format is: int [1:282] 1 3 0 2 0 3 1 1 0 1 ...

**References**

Laufer, Fischer et al., 2013

**See Also**

[HD2013SGI](#)

**Examples**

```
data(nrOfInteractionsPerTarget, package="HD2013SGI")
plot(nrOfInteractionsPerTarget)
```

---

QueryAnnotation

*Annotation of all query genes in the screen*

---

**Description**

Annotation of all query genes in the screen.

**Usage**

```
data(QueryAnnotation)
```

**Format**

A data frame with 20 observations on the following 2 variables.

ID a character vector

Symbol a character vector

**References**

Laufer, Fischer et al., 2013

**See Also**

[HD2013SGI](#)

**Examples**

```
data(QueryAnnotation, package="HD2013SGI")
print(QueryAnnotation$Symbol)
```

---

stabilitySelection      *Results from the feature selection method*

---

**Description**

Results from the feature selection method.

**Usage**

```
data(stabilitySelection)
```

**Format**

The format is: List of 4 \$ selected : chr [1:25] "count" "cell.act.m.majoraxis" "nuc.nuc.b.q001" "nuc.0.m.eccentricity" ... \$ correlation : num [1:25] 0.917 0.972 0.938 0.928 0.896 ... \$ ratioPositive : num [1:25] 1 1 0.947 0.942 0.937 ... \$ correlationAll: List of 25 ..\$ : Named num [1:227] 0.917 0.884 0.93 0.897 0.882 ... ..- attr(\*, "names")= chr [1:227] "count" "nuc.0.m.majoraxis" "nuc.0.m.eccentricity" "nuc.0.s.area" ... ..\$ : Named num [1:226] 0.884 0.931 0.899 0.887 0.9 ... ..- attr(\*, "names")= chr [1:226] "nuc.0.m.majoraxis" "nuc.0.m.eccentricity" "nuc.0.s.area" "nuc.0.s.perimeter" ... ..\$ : Named num [1:225] 0.884 0.934 0.884 0.882 0.883 ... ..- attr(\*, "names")= chr [1:225] "nuc.0.m.majoraxis" "nuc.0.m.eccentricity" "nuc.0.s.area" "nuc.0.s.perimeter" ... ..

**Details**

selected is a vector of the selected feature names. correlation are the Pearson correlation coefficients of the residual features. ratioPositive is the fraction of positively correlated features among all candidate features for selection. correlationAll contains a vector of correlations of the residual features of all candidate features for each step in the selection process.

## References

Laufer, Fischer et al., 2013

## See Also

[HD2013SGI](#)

## Examples

```
data(stabilitySelection, package="HD2013SGI")
barplot(stabilitySelection$correlation,
        names.arg=stabilitySelection$selected,las=2)
barplot(stabilitySelection$ratioPositive-0.5, offset=0.5,
        names.arg=stabilitySelection$selected,las=2)
```

---

TargetAnnotation

*Annotation of all target genes in the screen*

---

## Description

Annotation of the target genes on one target plate. It includes an ENSEMBL gene identifier, the HUGO name, the position on the plate (well), and the group of the target siRNA (sample or control).

## Usage

```
data(TargetAnnotation)
```

## Format

A data frame with 345 observations on the following 4 variables.

ID a character vector

Symbol a character vector

Well a character vector

group a character vector

## References

Laufer, Fischer et al., 2013

## See Also

[HD2013SGI](#)

## Examples

```
data(TargetAnnotation, package="HD2013SGI")
print(TargetAnnotation$Symbol)
```

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