

Package ‘CoGAPS’

April 15, 2020

Version 3.6.0

Date 2019-09-09

Title Coordinated Gene Activity in Pattern Sets

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Description Coordinated Gene Activity in Pattern Sets (CoGAPS) implements a Bayesian MCMC matrix factorization algorithm, GAPS, and links it to gene set statistic methods to infer biological process activity. It can be used to perform sparse matrix factorization on any data, and when this data represents biomolecules, to do gene set analysis.

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Depends R (>= 3.5.0)

Imports BiocParallel, cluster, methods, gplots, graphics, grDevices, RColorBrewer, Rcpp, S4Vectors, SingleCellExperiment, stats, SummarizedExperiment, tools, utils, rhdf5

Suggests testthat, knitr, rmarkdown, BiocStyle

LinkingTo Rcpp

VignetteBuilder knitr

LazyLoad true

License GPL (==2)

biocViews GeneExpression, Transcription, GeneSetEnrichment, DifferentialExpression, Bayesian, Clustering, TimeCourse, RNASeq, Microarray, MultipleComparison, DimensionReduction, ImmunoOncology

NeedsCompilation yes

RoxygenNote 6.1.1

Encoding UTF-8

Collate 'class-CogapsParams.R' 'CoGAPS.R' 'DistributedCogaps.R' 'HelperFunctions.R' 'Package.R' 'RcppExports.R' 'SubsetData.R' 'class-CogapsResult.R' 'methods-CogapsParams.R' 'methods-CogapsResult.R'

git_url <https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/CoGAPS>

git_branch RELEASE_3_10

git_last_commit 97325f7

git_last_commit_date 2019-10-29

Date/Publication 2020-04-14

R topics documented:

CoGAPS-package	3
binaryA	3
buildReport	4
calcCoGAPSStat	4
calcGeneGSStat	5
calcZ	6
checkpointsEnabled	6
CoGAPS	7
CogapsParams	8
CogapsParams-class	9
CogapsResult-class	10
compiledWithOpenMPSupport	10
computeGeneGSProb	10
findConsensusMatrix	11
getClusteredPatterns	11
getCorrelationToMeanPattern	12
getFeatureLoadings	13
getMeanChiSq	13
getOriginalParameters	14
getParam	14
getRetinaSubset	15
getSampleFactors	15
getSubsets	16
getUnmatchedPatterns	16
getVersion	17
GIST.data_frame	17
GIST.matrix	18
GIST.result	18
GIST.uncertainty	18
GWCoGAPS	19
initialize,CogapsParams-method	20
initialize,CogapsResult-method	20
patternMarkers	21
plotPatternMarkers	22
plotResiduals	22
reconstructGene	23
scCoGAPS	24
setAnnotationWeights	25
setDistributedParams	26
setFixedPatterns	26
setParam	27

 CoGAPS-package

CoGAPS: Coordinated Gene Activity in Pattern Sets

Description

CoGAPS implements a Bayesian MCMC matrix factorization algorithm, GAPS, and links it to gene set statistic methods to infer biological process activity. It can be used to perform sparse matrix factorization on any data, and when this data represents biomolecules, to do gene set analysis.

Package: CoGAPS
 Type: Package
 Version: 2.99.0
 Date: 2018-01-24
 License: LGPL

Author(s)

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References

Fertig EJ, Ding J, Favorov AV, Parmigiani G, Ochs MF. CoGAPS: an R/C++ package to identify patterns and biological process activity in transcriptomic data. *Bioinformatics*. 2010 Nov 1;26(21):2792-3

 binaryA

binary heatmap for standardized feature matrix

Description

creates a binarized heatmap of the A matrix in which the value is 1 if the value in Amean is greater than threshold * Asd and 0 otherwise

Usage

```
binaryA(object, threshold = 3)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
binaryA(object, threshold = 3)
```

Arguments

object an object of type CogapsResult
 threshold the number of standard deviations above zero that an element of Amean must be to get a value of 1

Value

plots a heatmap of the A Matrix

Examples

```
data(GIST)
# to expensive to call since it plots
# binaryA(GIST.result, threshold=3)
```

 buildReport

Information About Package Compilation

Description

Information About Package Compilation

Usage

```
buildReport()
```

Details

returns information about how the package was compiled, i.e. which compiler/version was used, which compile time options were enabled, etc...

Value

string containing build report

Examples

```
CoGAPS::buildReport()
```

 calcCoGAPSSStat

calculate statistic on sets of measurements (genes) or samples

Description

calculates a statistic to determine if a pattern is enriched in a a particular set of measurements or samples.

Usage

```
calcCoGAPSSStat(object, sets = NULL, whichMatrix = "featureLoadings",
  numPerm = 1000, ...)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
```

```
calcCoGAPSSStat(object, sets = NULL,
  whichMatrix = "featureLoadings", numPerm = 1000, ...)
```

Arguments

object	an object of type CogapsResult
sets	list of sets of measurements/samples
whichMatrix	either "featureLoadings" or "sampleFactors" indicating which matrix to calculate the statistics for
numPerm	number of permutations to use when calculating p-value
...	handles old arguments for backwards compatibility

Value

gene set statistics for each column of A

calcGeneGSStat	<i>probability gene belongs in gene set</i>
----------------	---

Description

calculates the probability that a gene listed in a gene set behaves like other genes in the set within the given data set

Usage

```
calcGeneGSStat(object, GStoGenes, numPerm, Pw = rep(1,
  ncol(object@featureLoadings)), nullGenes = FALSE)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
calcGeneGSStat(object, GStoGenes, numPerm,
  Pw = rep(1, ncol(object@featureLoadings)), nullGenes = FALSE)
```

Arguments

object	an object of type CogapsResult
GStoGenes	data.frame or list with gene sets
numPerm	number of permutations for null
Pw	weight on genes
nullGenes	logical indicating gene adjustment

Value

gene similarity statistic

calcZ *compute z-score matrix*

Description

calculates the Z-score for each element based on input mean and standard deviation matrices

Usage

```
calcZ(object, whichMatrix)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
calcZ(object, whichMatrix)
```

Arguments

object	an object of type CogapsResult
whichMatrix	either "featureLoadings" or "sampleFactors" indicating which matrix to calculate the z-score for

Value

matrix of z-scores

Examples

```
data(GIST)
featureZScore <- calcZ(GIST.result, "featureLoadings")
```

checkpointsEnabled *Check if package was built with checkpoints enabled*

Description

Check if package was built with checkpoints enabled

Usage

```
checkpointsEnabled()
```

Value

true/false if checkpoints are enabled

Examples

```
CoGAPS::checkpointsEnabled()
```

Description

calls the C++ MCMC code and performs Bayesian matrix factorization returning the two matrices that reconstruct the data matrix

Usage

```
CoGAPS(data, params = new("CogapsParams"), nThreads = 1,
  messages = TRUE, outputFrequency = 1000, uncertainty = NULL,
  checkpointOutFile = "gaps_checkpoint.out", checkpointInterval = 0,
  checkpointInFile = NULL, transposeData = FALSE, BPPARAM = NULL,
  workerID = 1, asynchronousUpdates = TRUE, nSnapshots = 0,
  snapshotPhase = "sampling", ...)
```

Arguments

data	File name or R object (see details for supported types)
params	CogapsParams object
nThreads	maximum number of threads to run on
messages	T/F for displaying output
outputFrequency	number of iterations between each output (set to 0 to disable status updates, other output is controlled by @code messages)
uncertainty	uncertainty matrix - either a matrix or a supported file type
checkpointOutFile	name of the checkpoint file to create
checkpointInterval	number of iterations between each checkpoint (set to 0 to disable checkpoints)
checkpointInFile	if this is provided, CoGAPS runs from the checkpoint contained in this file
transposeData	T/F for transposing data while reading it in - useful for data that is stored as samples x genes since CoGAPS requires data to be genes x samples
BPPARAM	BiocParallel backend
workerID	if calling CoGAPS in parallel the worker ID can be specified, only worker 1 prints output and each worker outputs when it finishes, this is not necessary when using the default parallel methods (i.e. distributed CoGAPS) but only when the user is manually calling CoGAPS in parallel
asynchronousUpdates	enable asynchronous updating which allows for multi-threaded runs
nSnapshots	how many snapshots to take in each phase, setting this to 0 disables snapshots
snapshotPhase	which phase to take snapshots in e.g. "equilibration", "sampling", "all"
...	allows for overwriting parameters in params

Details

The supported R types are: matrix, data.frame, SummarizedExperiment, SingleCellExperiment.
The supported file types are csv, tsv, and mtx.

Value

CogapsResult object

Examples

```
# Running from R object
data(GIST)
resultA <- CoGAPS(GIST.data_frame, nIterations=25)

# Running from file name
gist_path <- system.file("extdata/GIST.mtx", package="CoGAPS")
resultB <- CoGAPS(gist_path, nIterations=25)

# Setting Parameters
params <- new("CogapsParams")
params <- setParam(params, "nPatterns", 3)
resultC <- CoGAPS(GIST.data_frame, params, nIterations=25)
```

CogapsParams

CogapsParams constructor

Description

create a CogapsParams object

Usage

```
CogapsParams(...)
```

Arguments

... parameters for the initialization method

Value

CogapsParams object

Examples

```
params <- CogapsParams(nPatterns=10)
params
```

CogapsParams-class	<i>CogapsParams</i>
--------------------	---------------------

Description

Encapsulates all parameters for the CoGAPS algorithm

Slots

nPatterns number of patterns CoGAPS will learn

nIterations number of iterations for each phase of the algorithm

alphaA sparsity parameter for feature matrix

alphaP sparsity parameter for sample matrix

maxGibbsMassA atomic mass restriction for feature matrix

maxGibbsMassP atomic mass restriction for sample matrix

seed random number generator seed

sparseOptimization speeds up performance with sparse data (roughly >80 default uncertainty distributed either "genome-wide" or "single-cell" indicating which distributed algorithm should be used

nSets [distributed parameter] number of sets to break data into

cut [distributed parameter] number of branches at which to cut dendrogram used in pattern matching

minNS [distributed parameter] minimum of individual set contributions a cluster must contain

maxNS [distributed parameter] maximum of individual set contributions a cluster can contain

explicitSets [distributed parameter] specify subsets by index or name

samplingAnnotation [distributed parameter] specify categories along the rows (cols) to use for weighted sampling

samplingWeight [distributed parameter] weights associated with samplingAnnotation

subsetIndices set of indices to use from the data

subsetDim which dimension (1=rows, 2=cols) to subset

geneNames vector of names of genes in data

sampleNames vector of names of samples in data

fixedPatterns fix either 'A' or 'P' matrix to these values, in the context of distributed CoGAPS (GWCoGAPS/scCoGAPS), the first phase is skipped and fixedPatterns is used for all sets - allowing manual pattern matching, as well as fixed runs of standard CoGAPS

whichMatrixFixed either 'A' or 'P', indicating which matrix is fixed

takePumpSamples whether or not to take PUMP samples

CogapsResult-class *CogapsResult*

Description

Contains all output from Cogaps run

Slots

factorStdDev std dev of the sampled P matrices
 loadingStdDev std dev of the sampled A matrices

compiledWithOpenMPSupport
Check if compiler supported OpenMP

Description

Check if compiler supported OpenMP

Usage

```
compiledWithOpenMPSupport()
```

Value

true/false if OpenMP was supported

Examples

```
CoGAPS::compiledWithOpenMPSupport()
```

computeGeneGSProb *compute gene probability*

Description

Computes the p-value for gene set membership using the CoGAPS-based statistics developed in Fertig et al. (2012). This statistic refines set membership for each candidate gene in a set specified in GSGenes by comparing the inferred activity of that gene to the average activity of the set.

Usage

```
computeGeneGSProb(object, GStoGenes, numPerm = 500, Pw = rep(1,
  ncol(object@featureLoadings)), PwNull = FALSE)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
computeGeneGSProb(object, GStoGenes,
  numPerm = 500, Pw = rep(1, ncol(object@featureLoadings)),
  PwNull = FALSE)
```

Arguments

object	an object of type CogapsResult
GStoGenes	data.frame or list with gene sets
numPerm	number of permutations for null
Pw	weight on genes
PWNull	- logical indicating gene adjustment

Value

A vector of length GSGenes containing the p-values of set membership for each gene contained in the set specified in GSGenes.

findConsensusMatrix *find the consensus pattern matrix across all subsets*

Description

find the consensus pattern matrix across all subsets

Usage

```
findConsensusMatrix(unmatchedPatterns, gapsParams)
```

Arguments

unmatchedPatterns	list of all unmatched pattern matrices from initial run of CoGAPS
gapsParams	list of all CoGAPS parameters

Value

matrix of consensus patterns

getClusteredPatterns *return clustered patterns from set of all patterns across all subsets*

Description

return clustered patterns from set of all patterns across all subsets

Usage

```
getClusteredPatterns(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getClusteredPatterns(object)
```

Arguments

object an object of type CogapsResult

Value

CogapsParams object

Examples

```
data(GIST)
clusteredPatterns <- getClusteredPatterns(GIST.result)
```

getCorrelationToMeanPattern

return correlation between each pattern and the cluster mean

Description

return correlation between each pattern and the cluster mean

Usage

```
getCorrelationToMeanPattern(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getCorrelationToMeanPattern(object)
```

Arguments

object an object of type CogapsResult

Value

CogapsParams object

Examples

```
data(GIST)
corrToMeanPattern <- getCorrelationToMeanPattern(GIST.result)
```

getFeatureLoadings *return featureLoadings matrix from CogapsResult object*

Description

return featureLoadings matrix from CogapsResult object

Usage

```
getFeatureLoadings(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getFeatureLoadings(object)
```

Arguments

object an object of type CogapsResult

Value

featureLoadings matrix

Examples

```
data(GIST)
fLoadings <- getFeatureLoadings(GIST.result)
```

getMeanChiSq *return chi-sq of final matrices*

Description

return chi-sq of final matrices

Usage

```
getMeanChiSq(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getMeanChiSq(object)
```

Arguments

object an object of type CogapsResult

Value

chi-sq error

Examples

```
data(GIST)
getMeanChiSq(GIST.result)
```

getOriginalParameters *return original parameters used to generate this result*

Description

return original parameters used to generate this result

Usage

```
getOriginalParameters(object)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getOriginalParameters(object)
```

Arguments

object an object of type CogapsResult

Value

CogapsParams object

Examples

```
data(GIST)
params <- getOriginalParameters(GIST.result)
```

getParam *get the value of a parameter*

Description

get the value of a parameter

Usage

```
getParam(object, whichParam)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'CogapsParams'
getParam(object, whichParam)
```

Arguments

object an object of type CogapsParams
 whichParam a string with the name of the requested parameter

Value

the value of the parameter

Examples

```
params <- new("CogapsParams")
getParam(params, "seed")
```

getRetinaSubset	<i>get specified number of retina subsets</i>
-----------------	---

Description

combines retina subsets from extdata directory

Usage

```
getRetinaSubset(n = 1)
```

Arguments

n number of subsets to use

Value

matrix of RNA counts

Examples

```
retSubset <- getRetinaSubset()
dim(retSubset)
```

getSampleFactors	<i>return sampleFactors matrix from CogapsResult object</i>
------------------	---

Description

return sampleFactors matrix from CogapsResult object

Usage

```
getSampleFactors(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getSampleFactors(object)
```

Arguments

object an object of type CogapsResult

Value

sampleFactors matrix

Examples

```
data(GIST)
sFactors <- getSampleFactors(GIST.result)
```

```
getSubsets          return the names of the genes (samples) in each subset
```

Description

return the names of the genes (samples) in each subset

Usage

```
getSubsets(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getSubsets(object)
```

Arguments

object an object of type CogapsResult

Value

CogapsParams object

Examples

```
data(GIST)
subsets <- getSubsets(GIST.result)
```

```
getUnmatchedPatterns return unmatched patterns from each subset
```

Description

return unmatched patterns from each subset

Usage

```
getUnmatchedPatterns(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getUnmatchedPatterns(object)
```

Arguments

object an object of type CogapsResult

Value

CogapsParams object

Examples

```
data(GIST)
unmatchedPatterns <- getUnmatchedPatterns(GIST.result)
```

getVersion	<i>return version number used to generate this result</i>
------------	---

Description

return version number used to generate this result

Usage

```
getVersion(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getVersion(object)
```

Arguments

object an object of type CogapsResult

Value

version number

Examples

```
data(GIST)
getVersion(GIST.result)
```

GIST.data_frame	<i>GIST gene expression data from Ochs et al. (2009)</i>
-----------------	--

Description

GIST gene expression data from Ochs et al. (2009)

Usage

GIST.data_frame

GIST.matrix	<i>GIST gene expression data from Ochs et al. (2009)</i>
-------------	--

Description

GIST gene expression data from Ochs et al. (2009)

Usage

GIST.matrix

GIST.result	<i>CoGAPS result from running on GIST dataset</i>
-------------	---

Description

CoGAPS result from running on GIST dataset

Usage

GIST.result

GIST.uncertainty	<i>GIST gene expression uncertainty matrix from Ochs et al. (2009)</i>
------------------	--

Description

GIST gene expression uncertainty matrix from Ochs et al. (2009)

Usage

GIST.uncertainty

GWCoGAPS

*Genome Wide CoGAPS***Description**

wrapper around genome-wide distributed algorithm for CoGAPS

Usage

```
GWCoGAPS(data, params = new("CogapsParams"), nThreads = 1,
  messages = TRUE, outputFrequency = 500, uncertainty = NULL,
  checkpointOutFile = "gaps_checkpoint.out", checkpointInterval = 1000,
  checkpointInFile = NULL, transposeData = FALSE, BPPARAM = NULL,
  workerID = 1, asynchronousUpdates = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

data	File name or R object (see details for supported types)
params	CogapsParams object
nThreads	maximum number of threads to run on
messages	T/F for displaying output
outputFrequency	number of iterations between each output (set to 0 to disable status updates, other output is controlled by @code messages)
uncertainty	uncertainty matrix - either a matrix or a supported file type
checkpointOutFile	name of the checkpoint file to create
checkpointInterval	number of iterations between each checkpoint (set to 0 to disable checkpoints)
checkpointInFile	if this is provided, CoGAPS runs from the checkpoint contained in this file
transposeData	T/F for transposing data while reading it in - useful for data that is stored as samples x genes since CoGAPS requires data to be genes x samples
BPPARAM	BiocParallel backend
workerID	if calling CoGAPS in parallel the worker ID can be specified, only worker 1 prints output and each worker outputs when it finishes, this is not necessary when using the default parallel methods (i.e. distributed CoGAPS) but only when the user is manually calling CoGAPS in parallel
asynchronousUpdates	enable asynchronous updating which allows for multi-threaded runs
...	allows for overwriting parameters in params

Value

CogapsResult object

Examples

```
## Not run:
data(GIST)
params <- new("CogapsParams")
params <- setDistributedParams(params, nSets=2)
params <- setParam(params, "nIterations", 100)
params <- setParam(params, "nPatterns", 3)
result <- GWCoGAPS(GIST.matrix, params, BPPARAM=BiocParallel::SerialParam())

## End(Not run)
```

```
initialize,CogapsParams-method
      constructor for CogapsParams
```

Description

constructor for CogapsParams

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'CogapsParams'
initialize(.Object, distributed = NULL, ...)
```

Arguments

.Object	CogapsParams object
distributed	either "genome-wide" or "single-cell" indicating which distributed algorithm should be used
...	initial values for slots

Value

initialized CogapsParams object

```
initialize,CogapsResult-method
      Constructor for CogapsResult
```

Description

Constructor for CogapsResult

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
initialize(.Object, Amean, Pmean, Asd, Psd,
  meanChiSq, geneNames, sampleNames, diagnostics = NULL, ...)
```

Arguments

.Object	CogapsResult object
Amean	mean of sampled A matrices
Pmean	mean of sampled P matrices
Asd	std dev of sampled A matrices
Psd	std dev of sampled P matrices
meanChiSq	mean value of ChiSq statistic
geneNames	names of genes in data
sampleNames	names of samples in data
diagnostics	assorted diagnostic reports from the run
...	initial values for slots

Value

initialized CogapsResult object

patternMarkers *compute pattern markers statistic*

Description

calculate the most associated pattern for each gene

Usage

```
patternMarkers(object, threshold = "all", lp = NA, axis = 1)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
patternMarkers(object, threshold = "all",
  lp = NA, axis = 1)
```

Arguments

object	an object of type CogapsResult
threshold	the type of threshold to be used. The default "all" will distribute genes into pattern with the lowest ranking. The "cut" thresholds by the first gene to have a lower ranking, i.e. better fit to, a pattern.
lp	a vector of weights for each pattern to be used for finding markers. If NA markers for each pattern of the A matrix will be used.
axis	either 1 or 2, specifying if pattern markers should be calculated using the rows of the data (1) or the columns of the data (2)

Value

By default a non-overlapping list of genes associated with each lp.

Examples

```
data(GIST)
pm <- patternMarkers(GIST.result)
```

plotPatternMarkers *heatmap of original data clustered by pattern markers statistic*

Description

heatmap of original data clustered by pattern markers statistic

Usage

```
plotPatternMarkers(object, data, patternPalette, sampleNames,
  samplePalette = NULL, heatmapCol = bluered, colDenogram = TRUE,
  scale = "row", ...)
```

Arguments

object	an object of type CogapsResult
data	the original data as a matrix
patternPalette	a vector indicating what color should be used for each pattern
sampleNames	names of the samples to use for labeling
samplePalette	a vector indicating what color should be used for each sample
heatmapCol	pallelet giving color scheme for heatmap
colDenogram	logical indicating whether to display sample denogram
scale	character indicating if the values should be centered and scaled in either the row direction or the column direction, or none. The default is "row".
...	additional graphical parameters to be passed to heatmap.2

Value

heatmap of the data values for the patternMarkers

See Also

[heatmap.2](#)

plotResiduals *plot of residuals*

Description

calculate residuals and produce heatmap

Usage

```
plotResiduals(object, data, uncertainty = NULL)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
plotResiduals(object, data, uncertainty = NULL)
```

Arguments

object an object of type CogapsResult
 data original data matrix run through GAPS
 uncertainty original standard deviation matrix run through GAPS

Value

creates a residual plot

Examples

```
data(GIST)
# to expensive to call since it plots
# plotResiduals(GIST.result, GIST.matrix)
```

reconstructGene	<i>reconstruct gene</i>
-----------------	-------------------------

Description

reconstruct gene

Usage

```
reconstructGene(object, genes = NULL)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
reconstructGene(object, genes = NULL)
```

Arguments

object an object of type CogapsResult
 genes an index of the gene or genes of interest

Value

the D' estimate of a gene or set of genes

Examples

```
data(GIST)
estimatedD <- reconstructGene(GIST.result)
```

scCoGAPS

*Single Cell CoGAPS***Description**

wrapper around single-cell distributed algorithm for CoGAPS

Usage

```
scCoGAPS(data, params = new("CogapsParams"), nThreads = 1,
  messages = TRUE, outputFrequency = 500, uncertainty = NULL,
  checkpointOutFile = "gaps_checkpoint.out", checkpointInterval = 1000,
  checkpointInFile = NULL, transposeData = FALSE, BPPARAM = NULL,
  workerID = 1, asynchronousUpdates = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

data	File name or R object (see details for supported types)
params	CogapsParams object
nThreads	maximum number of threads to run on
messages	T/F for displaying output
outputFrequency	number of iterations between each output (set to 0 to disable status updates, other output is controlled by @code messages)
uncertainty	uncertainty matrix - either a matrix or a supported file type
checkpointOutFile	name of the checkpoint file to create
checkpointInterval	number of iterations between each checkpoint (set to 0 to disable checkpoints)
checkpointInFile	if this is provided, CoGAPS runs from the checkpoint contained in this file
transposeData	T/F for transposing data while reading it in - useful for data that is stored as samples x genes since CoGAPS requires data to be genes x samples
BPPARAM	BiocParallel backend
workerID	if calling CoGAPS in parallel the worker ID can be specified, only worker 1 prints output and each worker outputs when it finishes, this is not necessary when using the default parallel methods (i.e. distributed CoGAPS) but only when the user is manually calling CoGAPS in parallel
asynchronousUpdates	enable asynchronous updating which allows for multi-threaded runs
...	allows for overwriting parameters in params

Value

CogapsResult object

Examples

```
## Not run:
data(GIST)
params <- new("CogapsParams")
params <- setDistributedParams(params, nSets=2)
params <- setParam(params, "nIterations", 100)
params <- setParam(params, "nPatterns", 3)
result <- scCoGAPS(t(GIST.matrix), params, BPPARAM=BiocParallel::SerialParam())

## End(Not run)
```

setAnnotationWeights *set the annotation labels and weights for subsetting the data*

Description

these parameters are interrelated so they must be set together

Usage

```
setAnnotationWeights(object, annotation, weights)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsParams'
setAnnotationWeights(object, annotation, weights)
```

Arguments

object	an object of type CogapsParams
annotation	vector of labels
weights	vector of weights

Value

the modified params object

Examples

```
params <- new("CogapsParams")
params <- setAnnotationWeights(params, c('a', 'b', 'c'), c(1,2,1))
```

setDistributedParams *set the value of parameters for distributed CoGAPS*

Description

these parameters are interrelated so they must be set together

Usage

```
setDistributedParams(object, nSets = NULL, cut = NULL, minNS = NULL,
  maxNS = NULL)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'CogapsParams'
setDistributedParams(object, nSets = NULL,
  cut = NULL, minNS = NULL, maxNS = NULL)
```

Arguments

object	an object of type CogapsParams
nSets	number of sets to break data into
cut	number of branches at which to cut dendrogram used in pattern matching
minNS	minimum of individual set contributions a cluster must contain
maxNS	maximum of individual set contributions a cluster can contain

Value

the modified params object

Examples

```
params <- new("CogapsParams")
params <- setDistributedParams(params, 5)
```

setFixedPatterns *set the fixed patterns for either the A or the P matrix*

Description

these parameters are interrelated so they must be set together

Usage

```
setFixedPatterns(object, fixedPatterns, whichMatrixFixed)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'CogapsParams'
setFixedPatterns(object, fixedPatterns,
  whichMatrixFixed)
```

Arguments

object an object of type CogapsParams
fixedPatterns values for either the A or P matrix
whichMatrixFixed
 either 'A' or 'P' indicating which matrix is fixed

Value

the modified params object

Examples

```
params <- new("CogapsParams")  
data(GIST)  
params <- setFixedPatterns(params, getSampleFactors(GIST.result), 'P')
```

setParam	<i>set the value of a parameter</i>
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Description

set the value of a parameter

Usage

```
setParam(object, whichParam, value)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'CogapsParams'  
setParam(object, whichParam, value)
```

Arguments

object an object of type CogapsParams
whichParam a string with the name of the parameter to be changed
value the value to set the parameter to

Value

the modified params object

Examples

```
params <- new("CogapsParams")  
params <- setParam(params, "seed", 123)
```

Index

binaryA, 3
binaryA, CogapsResult-method (binaryA), 3
buildReport, 4

calcCoGAPStat, 4
calcCoGAPStat, CogapsResult-method (calcCoGAPStat), 4
calcGeneGSStat, 5
calcGeneGSStat, CogapsResult-method (calcGeneGSStat), 5
calcZ, 6
calcZ, CogapsResult-method (calcZ), 6
checkpointsEnabled, 6
CoGAPS, 7
CoGAPS-package, 3
CogapsParams, 8
CogapsParams-class, 9
CogapsResult-class, 10
compiledWithOpenMPSupport, 10
computeGeneGSProb, 10
computeGeneGSProb, CogapsResult-method (computeGeneGSProb), 10

findConsensusMatrix, 11

getClusteredPatterns, 11
getClusteredPatterns, CogapsResult-method (getClusteredPatterns), 11
getCorrelationToMeanPattern, 12
getCorrelationToMeanPattern, CogapsResult-method (getCorrelationToMeanPattern), 12
getFeatureLoadings, 13
getFeatureLoadings, CogapsResult-method (getFeatureLoadings), 13
getMeanChiSq, 13
getMeanChiSq, CogapsResult-method (getMeanChiSq), 13
getOriginalParameters, 14
getOriginalParameters, CogapsResult-method (getOriginalParameters), 14
getParam, 14
getParam, CogapsParams-method (getParam), 14

getRetinaSubset, 15
getSampleFactors, 15
getSampleFactors, CogapsResult-method (getSampleFactors), 15
getSubsets, 16
getSubsets, CogapsResult-method (getSubsets), 16
getUnmatchedPatterns, 16
getUnmatchedPatterns, CogapsResult-method (getUnmatchedPatterns), 16
getVersion, 17
getVersion, CogapsResult-method (getVersion), 17
GIST.data_frame, 17
GIST.matrix, 18
GIST.result, 18
GIST.uncertainty, 18
GWCoGAPS, 19

heatmap.2, 22

initialize, CogapsParams-method, 20
initialize, CogapsResult-method, 20

patternMarkers, 21
patternMarkers, CogapsResult-method (patternMarkers), 21
plotPatternMarkers, 22
plotResiduals, 22
plotResiduals, CogapsResult-method (plotResiduals), 22

reconstructGene, 23
reconstructGene, CogapsResult-method (reconstructGene), 23

scCoGAPS, 24
setAnnotationWeights, 25
setAnnotationWeights, CogapsParams-method (setAnnotationWeights), 25
setDistributedParams, 26
setDistributedParams, CogapsParams-method (setDistributedParams), 26
setFixedPatterns, 26

setFixedPatterns, CogapsParams-method
 (setFixedPatterns), [26](#)
setParam, [27](#)
setParam, CogapsParams-method
 (setParam), [27](#)