

# crlmm

April 19, 2010

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ABset-class                      *Class "ABset"*

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## Description

Container for quantile-normalized intensities

## Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form `new("ABset", assayData, phenoData, featureData, experimentData, annotation, protocolData, ...)`.

## Slots

`assayData`: Object of class "AssayData"  
`phenoData`: Object of class "AnnotatedDataFrame"  
`featureData`: Object of class "AnnotatedDataFrame"  
`experimentData`: Object of class "MIAME"  
`annotation`: Object of class "character"  
`protocolData`: Object of class "AnnotatedDataFrame"  
`.__classVersion__`: Object of class "Versions"

## Extends

Class `eSet`, directly. Class `VersionedBiobase`, by class "eSet", distance 2. Class `Versioned`, by class "eSet", distance 3.

## Methods

**A** `signature(object="ABset")`: accessor for the quantile-normalized intensities of allele A for polymorphic probes and the quantile normalized intensities for the copy number probes.  
**"A<-"** `signature(object="ABset", value="matrix")`: replacement method for the A allele intensities.  
**"B<-"** `signature(object="ABset", value="matrix")`: replacement method for the B allele intensities.  
**B** `signature(object="ABset")`: accessor for the quantile-normalized intensities of allele B for polymorphic probes.  
**plot** `signature(x = "ABset", y = "CopyNumberSet")`: ...

**Author(s)**

R. Scharpf

**Examples**

```
showClass("ABset")
```

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batch	<i>Stores information on the batch (e.g., chemistry plate) used to process samples.</i>
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**Description**

Parameters for estimating copy number are locus- and batch-specific.

**Usage**

```
batch(object)
```

**Arguments**

object      An object of class `CrlmmSetList` or `CopyNumberSet`.

**Value**

Typically, a character string or factor.

**Author(s)**

Rob Scharpf

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celDates	<i>Extract dates from the cel file header</i>
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**Description**

Extract dates from the cel file header.

**Usage**

```
celDates(celfiles)
```

**Arguments**

celfiles      CEL file names. Must specify the complete path.

**Value**

date-time class `POSIXt`

**Author(s)**

R. Scharpf

**See Also**[read.celfile.header](#), [POSIXt](#)

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`cnrma`*Quantile normalizes the intensities for the nonpolymorphic probe to a HapMap reference distribution.*

---

**Description**

Quantile normalizes the intensities for the nonpolymorphic probe to a HapMap reference distribution.

**Usage**

```
cnrma(filenamees, cdfName, sns, seed = 1, verbose=FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

<code>filenamees</code>	filenamees with complete path
<code>cdfName</code>	Only 'genomewidesnp6' allowed
<code>sns</code>	the sample names. If missing, the basename of the filenamees is used.
<code>seed</code>	seed for sampling the intensities to calculate skewness
<code>verbose</code>	logical

**Value**

A list. First element is the matrix of quantile-normalized intensities. The second element is the skew.

**Note**

Not tested

**Author(s)**

Rob Scharpf

**Examples**

```
library(genomewidesnp6Crlmm)
library(hapmapsnp6)
path <- system.file("celFiles", package="hapmapsnp6")
celFiles <- list.celfiles(path, full.names=TRUE)
cnrmaResult <- cnrma(celFiles, cdfName="genomewidesnp6")
```

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computeCopynumber *Computes copy number*

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### Description

A function that transforms the quantile-normalized fluorescence intensities of the polymorphic and nonpolymorphic probes to a copy number scale.

### Usage

```
computeCopynumber(object, CHR, bias.adj=FALSE, batch, SNRmin=5, cdfName,
...)
```

### Arguments

object	object of class <code>CrlmmSetList</code> .
CHR	Chromosome (an integer). Use 23 for X and 24 for Y.
bias.adj	Logical. When TRUE, an extra iteration is performed (see details) .
batch	Factor. Must be the same length as the number of samples in the object.
SNRmin	The minimum value for the SNR – we suggest 5. Samples with SNR below SNRmin are dropped.
cdfName	Annotation package
...	arguments to <code>.computeCopynumber</code> .

### Details

One may alternatively use the `update` method (a wrapper for `computeCopynumber`) to add a `CopyNumberSet` object to the `CrlmmSetList` object.

This function requires 10 or more samples to estimate model parameters. Preferably, 70+ samples would be processed together in a batch.

This function translates the quantile-normalized fluorescence intensities to the scale of copy number. We assume that for any given locus the median copy number is two for each batch. When `bias.adj=TRUE`, an extra iteration is performed whereby samples with a high posterior probability of having a non-normal copy number are excluded. The resulting within-genotype estimators of location and scale are more robust to a large number of samples having a copy number variant.

For details, see the technical report:

Scharpf RB, Ruczinski I, Carvalho B, Doan B, Chakravarti A, and Irizarry R. A multilevel model to address batch effects in copy number estimation using SNP arrays (<http://www.bepress.com/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=>

### Value

An object of class `CrlmmSetList`.

### Author(s)

Rob Scharpf

### See Also

[update](#), [CrlmmSetList](#), [CopyNumberSet](#), `.computeCopynumber`

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 CopyNumberSet-class

*Class "CopyNumberSet"*


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## Description

Container for allele-specific estimates of copy number and the corresponding uncertainty

## Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form `new("CopyNumberSet", assayData, phenoData, featureData, experimentData, annotation, protocolData, ...)`.

## Slots

**assayData**: Object of class "AssayData"  
**phenoData**: Object of class "AnnotatedDataFrame"  
**featureData**: Object of class "AnnotatedDataFrame"  
**experimentData**: Object of class "MIAME"  
**annotation**: Object of class "character"  
**protocolData**: Object of class "AnnotatedDataFrame"  
**.\_\_classVersion\_\_**: Object of class "Versions"

## Extends

Class `eSet`, directly. Class `VersionedBiobase`, by class "eSet", distance 2. Class `Versioned`, by class "eSet", distance 3.

## Methods

**batch** signature(object="CopyNumberSet"): Extracts the batch information used to estimate copy number.

**CA** signature(object = "CopyNumberSet", ...): Extracts the copy number for allele 'A' at polymorphic loci. At nonpolymorphic loci, the total copy number is returned.

**CA<-** signature(object = "CopyNumberSet", value="matrix"): Replaces CA matrix with supplied value.

**CB** signature(object = "CopyNumberSet", ...): Extracts copy number for allele 'B' at polymorphic loci. NAs are returned for nonpolymorphic loci.

**CB<-** signature(object = "CopyNumberSet", value="matrix"): Replaces CB matrix with supplied value .

**chromosome** signature(object = "CopyNumberSet"): Extract chromosome.

**copyNumber** signature(object = "CopyNumberSet"): Returns CA + CB.

**ellipse** signature(x = "CopyNumberSet", ...): Extracts parameters from featureData slot and draws prediction regions for the supplied copy number.

**plot** signature(x = "ABset", y = "CopyNumberSet"): Physical position

**position** signature(object = "CopyNumberSet"): physical position

**Author(s)**

R. Scharpf

**Examples**

```
showClass("CopyNumberSet")

## Not run:
##returns the copy number for allele A at polymorphic loci
CA(object[snpIndex(object), ])
##returns the total copy number at nonpolymorphic loci
CA(object[cnIndex(object), ])

## End(Not run)
```

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crlmmIllumina

*Genotype Illumina Infinium II BeadChip data with CRLMM*


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**Description**

This implementation of the CRLMM is especially designed for data from Illumina Infinium II BeadChips.

**Usage**

```
crlmmIllumina(RG, XY, stripNorm=TRUE, useTarget=TRUE,
              row.names=TRUE, col.names=TRUE,
              probs=c(1/3, 1/3, 1/3), DF=6, SNRMin=5,
              gender=NULL, seed=1, save.it=FALSE, load.it=FALSE,
              intensityFile, mixtureSampleSize=10^5,
              eps=0.1, verbose=TRUE, cdfName, sns, recallMin=10,
              recallRegMin=1000, returnParams=FALSE, badSNP=0.7)
```

**Arguments**

RG	NChannelSet containing R and G bead intensities
XY	NChannelSet containing X and Y bead intensities
stripNorm	'logical'. Should the data be strip-level normalized?
useTarget	'logical' (only used when stripNorm=TRUE). Should the reference HapMap intensities be used in strip-level normalization?
row.names	'logical'. Use rownames - SNP names?
col.names	'logical'. Use colnames - Sample names?
probs	'numeric' vector with priors for AA, AB and BB.
DF	'integer' with number of degrees of freedom to use with t-distribution.
SNRMin	'numeric' scalar defining the minimum SNR used to filter out samples.
gender	'integer' vector, with same length as 'filenames', defining sex. (1 - male; 2 - female)

seed	'integer' scalar for random number generator (used to sample mixtureSampleSize SNPs for mixture model).
save.it	'logical'. Save preprocessed data?
load.it	'logical'. Load preprocessed data to speed up analysis?
intensityFile	'character' with filename of preprocessed data to be saved/loaded.
mixtureSampleSize	'integer'. The number of SNP's to be used when fitting the mixture model.
eps	Minimum change for mixture model.
verbose	'logical'.
cdfName	'character' defining the chip annotation (manifest) to use ('human370v1c', 'human550v3b', 'human650v3a', 'human1mv1c', 'human370quadv3c', 'human610quadv1b', 'human660quadv1a' 'human1mduov3b')
sns	'character' vector with sample names to be used.
recallMin	'integer'. Minimum number of samples for recalibration.
recallRegMin	'integer'. Minimum number of SNP's for regression.
returnParams	'logical'. Return recalibrated parameters.
badSNP	'numeric'. Threshold to flag as bad SNP (affects batchQC)

### Details

Note: The user should specify either the RG or XY intensities, not both. Alternatively if `crlmmIllumina` has been run already with `save.it=TRUE`, the preprocessed data can be loaded from file by specifying `load.it=TRUE` and `intensityFile` (RG or XY are not needed in this case).

### Value

A `SnpSet` object which contains

calls	Genotype calls (1 - AA, 2 - AB, 3 - BB)
callProbability	confidence scores <code>'round(-1000*log2(1-p))'</code>

in the `assayData` slot and

SNPQC	SNP Quality Scores
batchQC	Batch Quality Scores

along with center and scale parameters when `returnParams=TRUE` in the `featureData` slot.

### Author(s)

Matt Ritchie

### References

Carvalho B, Bengtsson H, Speed TP, Irizarry RA. Exploration, normalization, and genotype calls of high-density oligonucleotide SNP array data. *Biostatistics*. 2007 Apr;8(2):485-99. Epub 2006 Dec 22. PMID: 17189563.

Carvalho B, Louis TA, Irizarry RA. Describing Uncertainty in Genome-wide Genotype Calling. (in prep)

**Examples**

```
## crlmmOut = crlmmIllumina(RG)
```

---

```
crlmm-package      Genotype Calling via CRLMM Algorithm
```

---

**Description**

Faster implementation of CRLMM specific to SNP 5.0 and 6.0 arrays.

**Details**

Index:

crlmm-package	New implementation of the CRLMM Algorithm.
crlmm	Genotype SNP 5.0 or 6.0 samples.
calls	Accessor for genotype calls.
confs	Accessor for confidences.

The 'crlmm' package reimplements the CRLMM algorithm present in the 'oligo' package. This implementation primes for efficient genotyping of samples on SNP 5.0 and SNP 6.0 Affymetrix arrays.

To use this package, the user must have additional data packages: 'genomewidesnp5Crlmm' - SNP 5.0 arrays 'genomewidesnp6Crlmm' - SNP 6.0 arrays

**Author(s)**

Rafael A Irizarry Maintainer: Benilton S Carvalho <bcarvalh@jhsph.edu>

**References**

Carvalho B, Louis TA, Irizarry RA. Describing Uncertainty in Genome-wide Genotype Calling. (in prep)

---

```
crlmm      Genotype oligonucleotide arrays with CRLMM
```

---

**Description**

This is a faster and more efficient implementation of the CRLMM algorithm, especially designed for Affymetrix SNP 5 and 6 arrays (to be soon extended to other platforms).

**Usage**

```
crlmm(filenamees, row.names=TRUE, col.names=TRUE,
        probs=c(1/3, 1/3, 1/3), DF=6, SNRMin=5,
        gender=NULL, save.it=FALSE, load.it=FALSE,
        intensityFile, mixtureSampleSize=10^5,
        eps=0.1, verbose=TRUE, cdfName, sns, recallMin=10,
        recallRegMin=1000, returnParams=FALSE, badSNP=0.7)
```



**Arguments**

filenames	'character' vector with CEL files to be genotyped.
row.names	'logical'. Use rownames - SNP names?
col.names	'logical'. Use colnames - Sample names?
probs	'numeric' vector with priors for AA, AB and BB.
DF	'integer' with number of degrees of freedom to use with t-distribution.
SNRMin	'numeric' scalar defining the minimum SNR used to filter out samples.
gender	'integer' vector, with same length as 'filenames', defining sex. (1 - male; 2 - female)
save.it	'logical'. Save preprocessed data?
load.it	'logical'. Load preprocessed data to speed up analysis?
intensityFile	'character' with filename to be saved/loaded - preprocessed data.
mixtureSampleSize	Number of SNP's to be used with the mixture model.
eps	Minimum change for mixture model.
verbose	'logical'.
cdfName	'character' defining the CDF name to use ('GenomeWideSn5', 'GenomeWideSn6')
sns	'character' vector with sample names to be used.
recallMin	Minimum number of samples for recalibration.
recallRegMin	Minimum number of SNP's for regression.
returnParams	'logical'. Return recalibrated parameters.
badSNP	'numeric'. Threshold to flag as bad SNP (affects batchQC)

**Value**

A SnpSet object.

calls	Genotype calls (1 - AA, 2 - AB, 3 - BB)
confs	Confidence scores $\text{'round}(-1000*\log_2(1-p))\text{'}$
SNPQC	SNP Quality Scores
batchQC	Batch Quality Score
params	Recalibrated parameters

**References**

Carvalho B, Bengtsson H, Speed TP, Irizarry RA. Exploration, normalization, and genotype calls of high-density oligonucleotide SNP array data. *Biostatistics*. 2007 Apr;8(2):485-99. Epub 2006 Dec 22. PMID: 17189563.

Carvalho B, Louis TA, Irizarry RA. Describing Uncertainty in Genome-wide Genotype Calling. (in prep)

**Examples**

```
## this can be slow
if (require(genomewidesnp5Crlmm) & require(hapmapsnp5)){
  path <- system.file("celFiles", package="hapmapsnp5")

  ## the filenames with full path...
  ## very useful when genotyping samples not in the working directory
  cels <- list.celfiles(path, full.names=TRUE)
  (crlmmOutput <- crlmm(cels))
}
```

---

CrlmmSetList-class *Class "CrlmmSetList"*

---

**Description**

Container for quantile normalized intensities and genotype calls.

**Objects from the Class**

Objects from the class are created by calls to the `crlmmWrapper` function.

**Slots**

`.Data`: Object of class "list" ~~

**Details**

Instances of `CrlmmSetList` are a list with two elements:

1. an object of class `ABset`
2. an object of class `SnpsSet`

The `featureNames` and `sampleNames` of both objects are required to be identical.

Quantile-normalized intensities for the copy number probes are stored in the assay data element A of the `ABset` object. Corresponding rows for the B allele are recorded as NAs. Genotype calls for copy number probes in the `SnpsSet` object are recorded as NAs.

**Extends**

Class "`list`", from data part. Class "`vector`", by class "list", distance 2. Class `assayData`, by class "list", distance 2.

**Methods**

"[" signature (`x = "CrlmmSetList"`): subsets both the features and samples of each element in the list

"\$" signature (`x = "CrlmmSetList"`): used to access element from the `featureData` of the `CopyNumberSet` element. In particular, useful for extract the SNP- and batch-specific parameters used to estimate copy number that are currently stored in the `featureData` of `CopyNumberSet` objects.

- "addFeatureAnnotation"** signature(object = "CrlmmSetList"): Creates an object of class AnnotatedDataFrame from the CrlmmSetList object. The new annotation object contains information on chromosome and physical position and has the same ordering of rows as the CrlmmSetList object.
- "A"** signature(object = "CrlmmSetList"): extracts the quantile normalized intensities for the A allele in the ABset element.
- "A<-"** signature(object = "CrlmmSetList", value = "matrix"): Replacement method for the A intensities.
- "B"** signature(object = "CrlmmSetList"): extracts the quantile normalized intensities for the B allele in the ABset element.
- "B<-"** signature(object = "CrlmmSetList", value = "matrix"): Replacement method for the B intensities.
- "batch"** signature(object = "CrlmmSetList"): extracts the batch information used to estimate copy number.
- "CA"** signature(object = "CrlmmSetList"): extracts the copy number for allele A at polymorphic loci. For nonpolymorphic probes, CA returns the total copy number.
- "CB"** signature(object = "CrlmmSetList"): extracts the copy number for allele B at polymorphic loci. For nonpolymorphic probes, CB returns 'NA'.
- "CA<-"** signature(object = "CrlmmSetList", value = "matrix"): Replacement method for the CA estimates.
- "CB<-"** signature(object = "CrlmmSetList", value = "matrix"): Replacement method for the CB estimates.
- "calls"** signature(object = "CrlmmSetList"): extracts the genotype calls from the SnpSet element.
- "cnIndex"** signature(object = "CrlmmSetList"): returns the row indices of the copy number probes.
- "combine"** signature(x = "CrlmmSetList", y = "CrlmmSetList"): combines objects of the class.
- "confs"** signature(x = "CrlmmSetList"): confidence scores for crlmm genotype calls.
- "nrow"** signature(x = "CrlmmSetList"): Number of rows (features) of each element in the list.
- "ncol"** signature(x = "CrlmmSetList"): Number of columns (samples) of each element in the list.
- "plot"** signature(x = "CrlmmSetList"): For A versus B scatterplots.
- "points"** signature(x = "CrlmmSetList"): For A versus B scatterplots.
- "sampleNames"** signature(object = "CrlmmSetList"): Accessor for the column identifiers of the assay data elements.
- "show"** signature(object = "CrlmmSetList"): Shows the ABset and SnpSet elements of the list.
- "snpIndex"** signature(object = "CrlmmSetList"): returns the row indices of the polymorphic probes.
- "update"** signature(object = "CrlmmSetList"): This method calls computeCopynumber to compute copy number for the crlmmSetList object. The object returned by this method is itself an instance of class CrlmmSetList. The third element of the list is an instance of CopyNumberSet containing the locus-level, allele-specific estimates of copynumber.

**"update"** signature(object = "character"): This method loads the CrlmmSetList file given as the argument to object – the object is a character string or a vector of character strings that provides the complete path to the CrlmmSetList file. The CrlmmSetList object is loaded and updated with copy number estimates – an object of class CopyNumberSet becomes the third element in the CrlmmSetList object. After updating the CrlmmSetList object, the object is saved to the same path.

### Warnings

combine will produce a warning as the featureData are not easily combined and therefore removed. This method needs improvement.

### Author(s)

R. Scharpf

### See Also

See also "crlmmWrapper", "ABset "

### Examples

```
showClass("CrlmmSetList")
```

---

crlmmWrapper	<i>Wrapper to quantile normalize and genotype Affymetrix 6.0 cel files.</i>
--------------	---

---

### Description

Quantile normalizes the cel files to a target reference distribution (both polymorphic and nonpolymorphic loci). Genotype calls and confidence scores are assigned using the crlmm algorithm.

### Usage

```
crlmmWrapper(filenamees, cdfName, load.it=FALSE,
save.it=FALSE, splitByChr=TRUE, crlmmFile, intensityFile, rgFile, ...)
```

### Arguments

filenamees	Complete path to cel files
cdfName	Annotation package (currently, only 'genomewidesnp6' is supported). See crlmm:::validCdfName
load.it	Logical. If TRUE, the wrapper function will try to load the 'intensityFile' and 'crlmmFile'. When FALSE, the quantile normalization and genotype calling steps are recomputed regardless of whether these objects exist.
save.it	Logical. Whether to save intermediate files. When TRUE, the SnpSet object containing genotype calls is saved to the file indicated by 'crlmmFile'. This can be useful if an error occurs in the crlmmWrapper function after the genotyping has been completed.
splitByChr	Logical. Whether to split results by chromosome (default is TRUE). Helpful for datasets containing 50+ samples. Files are saved as paste(dirname(crlmmFile), "crlmmSetList_", CHR, ".rda", sep="").

crlmmFile	Character string. Name of file (including the complete path) containing the genotype calls.
intensityFile	Character string. Name of file (with complete path) containing the quantile-normalized intensities.
rgFile	Character string. Name of file (including the complete path) containing the RG intensities (only applicable for illumina platform).
...	additional arguments to function <code>readIdatFiles</code> (illumina platform only)

**Value**

An object of class `CrlmmSetList`

**Author(s)**

R. Scharpf

**See Also**

[CrlmmSetList](#) `crlmm`

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
library(crlmm)
library(genomewidesnp6Crlmm)
celFiles <- list.files("PATH_TO_CELs", full.name=TRUE)
crlmmSetList <- crlmmWrapper(celFiles, intensityFile="intensities.rda")

## End(Not run)
```

---

list.celfiles	<i>List CEL files.</i>
---------------	------------------------

---

**Description**

Function used to get a list of CEL files.

**Usage**

```
list.celfiles(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Same arguments of [list.files](#)

**Details**

For the moment, this function returns only uncompressed CEL files (ie, no CEL.gz)

**Value**

Character vector with filenames.

**Note**

Quite often users want to use this function to pass filenames to other methods. In this situations, it is safer to use the argument 'full.names=TRUE'.

**See Also**

[list.files](#)

**Examples**

```
if (require(hapmapsnp5)){
  path <- system.file("celFiles", package="hapmapsnp5")

  ## only the filenames
  list.celfiles(path)

  ## the filenames with full path...
  ## very useful when genotyping samples not in the working directory
  list.celfiles(path, full.names=TRUE)
}else{
  ## this won't return anything
  ## if in the working directory there isn't any CEL
  list.celfiles(getwd())
}
```

---

methods-eSet

*Methods for eSet derivatives*

---

**Description**

`chromosome` return the chromosome number for SNP and NP probes.

`cnIndex, ...` return the row indices of copy number probes.

`position` return the physical position of the SNP or the physical position for the first index of the NP probe.

`snpIndex, ...` return the row indices of polymorphic loci.

**Usage**

```
chromosome(object)
cnIndex(object, ...)
position(object)
snpIndex(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

`object` Any object extending eSet (ABset, CopyNumberSet, CrlmmSetList, SnpSet  
`...` Usually the character string indicating annotation package.

**Value**

Vector of indices.

**See Also**

"ABset" "CopyNumberSet" "CrlmmSetList"

---

calls

*Accessors for Calls and Confidences on a SnpSet object*

---

**Description**

`calls` returns the genotype calls. CRLMM stores genotype calls as integers (1 - AA; 2 - AB; 3 - BB).

`confs` returns the confidences associated to the genotype calls. The current implementation of CRLMM stores the confidences as integers by using the transformation:

$$\text{conf} = \text{round}(-1000 * \log_2(1-p)),$$

where 'p' is the posterior probability of the call.

**Usage**

```
calls(object)
confs(object)
```

**Arguments**

object            SnpSet object

**Value**

Matrix of genotype calls or confidences.

**Examples**

```
set.seed(1)
theCalls <- matrix(sample(1:3, 20, rep=TRUE), nc=2)
p <- matrix(runif(20), nc=2)
theConfs <- round(-1000*log2(1-p))
obj <- new("SnpSet", call=theCalls, callProbability=theConfs)
calls(obj)
confs(obj)
```

readIdatFiles

*Reads Idat Files from Infinium II Illumina BeadChips***Description**

Reads intensity information for each bead type from .idat files of Infinium II genotyping BeadChips

**Usage**

```
readIdatFiles(sampleSheet=NULL, arrayNames=NULL, ids=NULL, path="",
              arrayInfoColNames=list(barcode="SentrixBarcode_A",
                                     position="SentrixPosition_A"),
              highDensity=FALSE, sep="_",
              fileExt=list(green="Grn.idat", red="Red.idat"),
              saveDate=FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

sampleSheet	data.frame containing Illumina sample sheet information (for required columns, refer to BeadStudio Genotyping guide - Appendix A).
arrayNames	character vector containing names of arrays to be read in. If NULL, all arrays that can be found in the specified working directory will be read in.
ids	vector containing ids of probes to be read in. If NULL all probes found on the first array are read in.
path	character string specifying the location of files to be read by the function
arrayInfoColNames	(used when sampleSheet is specified) list containing elements 'barcode' which indicates column names in the sampleSheet which contains the arrayNumber/barcode number and 'position' which indicates the strip number. In older style sample sheets, this information is combined (usually in a column named 'SentrixPosition') and this should be specified as list(barcode=NULL, position="SentrixPosition")
highDensity	logical (used when sampleSheet is specified). If TRUE, array extensions '\_A', '\_B' in sampleSheet are replaced with 'R01C01', 'R01C02' etc.
sep	character string specifying separator used in .idat file names.
fileExt	list containing elements 'Green' and 'Red' which specify the .idat file extension for the Cy3 and Cy5 channels.
saveDate	logical. Should the dates from each .idat be saved with sample information?

**Details**

The summarised Cy3 (G) and Cy5 (R) intensity, number of beads that were used in each channel and standard errors (all on the original scale) are read in from the .idat files.

Where available, a sampleSheet data.frame, in the same format as used by BeadStudio (columns 'Sample\\_ID', 'SentrixBarcode\\_A' and 'SentrixPosition\\_A' are required) which keeps track of sample information can be specified.

Thanks to Keith Baggerly who provided the code to read in the binary .idat files.



**Value**

NChannelSet with intensity data (R, G), number of beads (Rnb, Gnb) and standard errors (Rse, Gse) for each bead type.

**Author(s)**

Matt Ritchie

**Examples**

```
#RG = readIdatFiles()
```

---

snprma

*Preprocessing tool for SNP arrays.*

---

**Description**

SNPRMA will preprocess SNP chips. The preprocessing consists of quantile normalization to a known target distribution and summarization to the SNP-Allele level.

**Usage**

```
snprma(filenamees, mixtureSampleSize = 10^5, fitMixture = FALSE, eps = 0.1, verbose)
```

**Arguments**

filenamees	'character' vector with file names.
mixtureSampleSize	Sample size to be use when fitting the mixture model.
fitMixture	'logical'. Fit the mixture model?
eps	Stop criteria.
verbose	'logical'.
seed	Seed to be used when sampling.
cdfName	cdfName: 'GenomeWideSnp\_5', 'GenomeWideSnp\_6'
sns	Sample names.

**Value**

A	Summarized intensities for Allele A
B	Summarized intensities for Allele B
sns	Sample names
gns	SNP names
SNR	Signal-to-noise ratio
SKW	Skewness
mixtureParams	Parameters from mixture model
cdfName	Name of the CDF

**Examples**

```
if (require(genomewidesnp5Crlmm) & require(hapmapsnp5)){
  path <- system.file("celFiles", package="hapmapsnp5")

  ## the filenames with full path...
  ## very useful when genotyping samples not in the working directory
  cels <- list.celfiles(path, full.names=TRUE)
  snprmaOutput <- snprma(cels)
  snprmaOutput[["A"]][1:10,]
  snprmaOutput[["B"]][1:10,]
}
```

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