

# Package ‘GSEABase’

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**Title** Gene set enrichment data structures and methods

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**Description** This package provides classes and methods to support Gene Set Enrichment Analysis (GSEA).

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methods-GeneColorSet.R methods-GeneIdentifierType.R  
methods-GeneSet.R methods-GeneSetCollection.R methods-OBOCollection.R

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GSEABase-package	<i>Gene set enrichment data structures and methods</i>
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## Description

This package provides classes and methods to support Gene Set Enrichment Analysis (GSEA). The GeneSet class provides a common data structure for representing gene sets. The GeneColorSet class allows genes in a set to be associated with phenotypes. The GeneSetCollection class facilitates grouping together a list of related gene sets. The GeneIdentifierType class hierarchy reflects how genes are represented (e.g., Entrez versus symbol) in the gene set. mapIdentifiers provides a way to convert identifiers in a set from one type to another. The CollectionType class hierarchy reflects how the gene set was made, and can order genes into distinct sets or collections.

## Author(s)

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## See Also

[GeneSet](#), [GeneColorSet](#) [GeneSetCollection](#)

## Examples

```
example(GeneSet)
```

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CollectionType	<i>Collection Type Class Constructors</i>
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## Description

These functions construct collection types. Collection types can be used in manipulating (e.g., selecting) sets, and can contain information specific to particular sets (e.g., 'category' and 'subcategory' classifications of 'BroadCollection'.)

**Usage**

```

NullCollection(...)
ComputedCollection(...)
ExpressionSetCollection(...)
ChrCollection(ids,...)
ChrlocCollection(ids,...)
KEGGCollection(ids,...)
MapCollection(ids,...)
OMIMCollection(ids,...)
PMIDCollection(ids,...)
PfamCollection(ids, ...)
PrositeCollection(ids, ...)
GOCollection(ids=character(0), evidenceCode="ANY", ontology="ANY", ..., err=FALSE)
OBOCollection(ids, evidenceCode="ANY", ontology="ANY", ...)
BroadCollection(category, subCategory=NA, ...)

```

**Arguments**

category	(Required) Broad category, one of "c1" (positional), "c2" (curated), "c3" (motif), "c4" (computational), "c5" (GO).
subCategory	(Optional) Sub-category; no controlled vocabulary.
ids	(Optional) Character vector of identifiers (e.g., GO, KEGG, or PMID terms).
evidenceCode	(Optional) Character vector of GO evidence codes to be included, or "ANY" (any identifier; the default). Evidence is a property of particular genes, rather than of the ontology, so evidenceCode is a convenient way of specifying how users of a GOCollection might restrict derived objects (as in done during create of a gene set from an expression set).
ontology	(Optional) Character vector of GO ontology terms to be included, or "ANY" (any identifier; the default). Unlike evidence code, ontology membership is enforced when GOCollection gene sets are constructed.
err	(Optional) logical scalar indicating whether non-existent GO terms signal an error (TRUE), or are silently ignored (FALSE).
...	Additional arguments, usually none but see specific <a href="#">CollectionType</a> classes for possibilities.

**Value**

An object of the same class as the function name, initialized as appropriate for the collection.

**Author(s)**

Martin Morgan <mtmorgan@fhcrc.org>

**See Also**

[CollectionType](#),

**Examples**

```

NullCollection()

## NullCollection when no collection type specified
collectionType(GeneSet())
collectionType(GeneSet(collectionType=GOCollection()))

## fl could be a url
fl <- system.file("extdata", "Broad.xml", package="GSEABase")
gs1 <- getBroadSets(fl)[[1]]
collectionType(gs1) # BroadCollection

## new BroadCollection, with different category
bc <- BroadCollection(category="c2")
## change collectionType of gs2
gs2 <- gs1
collectionType(gs2) <- NullCollection()

## OBOCollection
fl <- system.file("extdata", "goslim_plant.obo", package="GSEABase")
getOBOCollection(fl, evidenceCode="TAS") # returns OBOCollection
OBOCollection(c("GO:0008967", "GO:0015119", "GO:0030372", "GO:0002732",
               "GO:0048090"))

```

---

CollectionType-class    *Class "CollectionType"*

---

**Description**

These classes provides a way to tag the origin of a GeneSet. Collection types can be used in manipulating (e.g., selecting) sets, and can contain information specific to particular sets (e.g., category and subcategory classifications of BroadCollection.)

**Objects from the Class**

The following classes can tag gene sets; GO, KEGG, Chr, ChrLoc, OMIM, and PMID collections can be derived from chip or organism 'annotation' packages.

**NullCollection** No formal collection information available.

**BroadCollection** Derived from, or destined to be, Broad XML. Usually created and written [getBroadSets](#), [toBroadXML](#).

**ComputedCollection** A computationally created collection, e.g., by performing logic operations on gene sets.

**ExpressionSetCollection** Derived from [ExpressionSet](#). Usually created during a call to [GeneSet](#) or [GeneColorSet](#).

**GOCollection** Collection derived using Gene Ontology (GO) terms.

**OBOCollection** Collection derived from GOCollection, specifically from files described by the OBO file format. See [OBOCollection](#)

**KEGGCollection** Collection derived using KEGG terms.

**ChrCollection** Collection derived using chromosome locations

**ChrlocCollection** Collection derived using chromosome starting positions

**MapCollection** Collection derived from cytogenic bands.

**OMIMCollection** Collection derived from identifiers in the Online Inheritance in Man.

**PMIDCollection** Collection derived from PMID identifiers.

**PfamCollection** Collection derived from Pfam identifiers.

**PrositeCollection** Collection derived from Prosite identifiers.

Objects are instantiated with calls to `CollectionType` constructors, with slot names as possible arguments.

### Slots

`CollectionType` classes (`Null`, `ComputedCollection`, `ExpressionSet`) have the slot:

**type:** Object of class "ScalarCharacter" containing the character string representation of this `CollectionType`.

`CollectionIdType` classes (`KEGG`, `OMIM`, `PMID`, `Chr`, `Chrloc`, `Map`, `GO`) extend the `CollectionType` and have the additional slot:

**ids:** Object of class "character" containing a vector of character string representations of corresponding identifiers, e.g., 'KEGG' or 'GO' terms.

`GOCollection` extends `CollectionIdType` and has the additional slot:

**evidenceCode:** Object of class "character", containing GO evidence codes used to construct the gene set.

**ontology** Object of class "character" vector of GO ontology terms used to filter GO terms in the GO Collection.

The values of `evidenceCode` are

**Experimental Evidence Codes** **EXP** Inferred from Experiment

**IDA** Inferred from Direct Assay

**IPI** Inferred from Physical Interaction

**IMP** Inferred from Mutant Phenotype

**IGI** Inferred from Genetic Interaction

**IEP** Inferred from Expression Pattern

**Computational Analysis Evidence Codes** **ISS** Inferred from Sequence or Structural Similarity

**ISO** Inferred from Sequence Orthology

**ISA** Inferred from Sequence Alignment

**ISM** Inferred from Sequence Model

**IGC** Inferred from Genomic Context

**RCA** inferred from Reviewed Computational Analysis

**Author Statement Evidence Codes** **TAS** Traceable Author Statement

**NAS** Non-traceable Author Statement

**Curator Statement Evidence Codes** **IC** Inferred by Curator

**ND** No biological Data available

**Automatically-assigned Evidence Codes** **IEA** Inferred from Electronic Annotation

OBOCollection extends GOCollection; see [OBOCollection](#).

BroadCollection has slots:

**category:** Object of class "ScalarCharacter" containing terms from the Broad list of categories, or NA

**subCategory:** Object of class "ScalarCharacter" containing Broad sub-categories, or NA

## Methods

CollectionType classes have methods:

**collectionType**<- signature(object = "GeneSet", value = "CollectionType"): Replace the CollectionType

**collectionType** signature(object = "CollectionType"): Retrieve the collection type.

**l, &, intersect, union, setdiff** signature(e1="CollectionType", e2="CollectionType"): return e1 when class(e1) and class(e2) are the same, or ComputedCollection when different.

**show** signature(object = "CollectionType"): display the collection type.

CollectionIdType classes inherit CollectionType methods, and have in addition:

**ids** signature(object="CollectionIdType"): Retrieve the identifiers of the collection type.

[ signature(object="CollectionIdType", i="missing", j="missing", ..., ids=ids(object)): return a subset of object containing only ids in ids

**l, &, intersect, union, setdiff** signature(e1="CollectionIdType", e2="CollectionIdType"): always return ComputedCollection.

GOCollection inherits CollectionIdType methods, and has in addition:

**evidenceCode** Retrieve the evidence codes of the GO collection.

**ontology** Retrieve the ontology terms of the GO collection.

[ signature(object="CollectionIdType", i="missing", j="missing", ..., evidenceCode=evidenceCode, ontology): return a subset of object containing only evidence and ontology codes in evidenceCode, ontology. This method passes arguments ... to [,CollectionIdType methods.

BroadCollection has methods:

**bcCategory** Retrieve the category of the Broad collection.

**bcSubCategory** Retrieve the sub-category of the Broad collection.

## Author(s)

Martin Morgan <mtmorgan@fhcrc.org>

## See Also

[CollectionType](#) constructors; [getBroadSets](#) for importing collections from the Broad (and sources).

**Examples**

```

names(getClass("CollectionType")@subclasses)

## Create a CollectionType and ask for its type
collectionType(ExpressionSetCollection())

## Read two GeneSets from a Broad XML file into a list, verify that
## they are both BroadCollection's. Category / subcategory information
## is unique to Broad collections.
fl <- system.file("extdata", "Broad.xml", package="GSEABase")
sets <- getBroadSets(fl)
sapply(sets, collectionType)

## ExpressionSets are tagged with ExpressionSetCollection; there is no
## 'category' information.
data(sample.ExpressionSet)
gs <- GeneSet(sample.ExpressionSet[100:109],
              setName="sample.GeneSet", setIdentifier="123")
collectionType(gs)

## GOCollections are created by reference to GO terms and evidenceCodes
GOCollection("GO:0005488")
## requires library(GO); EntrezIdentifiers automatically created
## Not run:
GeneSet(GOCollection(c("GO:0005488", "GO:0019825"),
                    evidenceCode="IDA"))

## End(Not run)

```

---

 details-methods

*Methods for Displaying Detailed GeneSet Information*


---

**Description**

This generic and methods supplement show, providing more detail on object contents.

**Methods**

Defined methods include:

These methods display information about setIdentifier, description, organism, pubMedIds, urls, contributor, setVersion, and creationDate.

---

 signature(object = "GeneSet"), signature(object = "GeneColorSet")

GeneColorSet

*Methods to Construct "GeneColorSet" Instances*


---

**Description**

GeneColorSet is a generic for constructing gene color sets (i.e., gene sets with "coloring" to indicate how features of genes and phenotypes are associated).

## Methods

Available methods are the same as those for [GeneSet](#), but a [GeneColorSet](#) requires an additional phenotype argument to identify the phenotype that is being colored. See documentation for [GeneColorSet](#) for examples.

An additional method is:

`signature(type = "GeneSet", phenotype="character")` This method constructs a 'color' gene set from an uncolored gene set.

## See Also

[GeneColorSet-class](#)

---

GeneColorSet-class	<i>Class "GeneColorSet"</i>
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---

## Description

A [GeneColorSet](#) extends [GeneSet](#) to allow genes to be 'colored'. Coloring means that for a particular phenotype, each gene has a color (e.g., expression levels "up", "down", or "unchanged") and a phenotypic consequence (e.g., the phenotype is "enhanced" or "reduced").

All operations on a [GeneSet](#) can be applied to a [GeneColorSet](#); coloring can also be accessed.

## Objects from the Class

Construct a [GeneColorSet](#) with a [GeneColorSet](#) method. These methods are identical to those for [GeneSet](#), except they require an additional phenotype argument to specify the phenotype to which the genetic and phenotypic coloring apply. A [GeneColorSet](#) can be constructed from a [GeneSet](#) with `GeneColorSet(<GeneSet>, phenotype="<phenotype>")`.

## Slots

A [GeneColorSet](#) inherits all slots from [GeneSet](#), and gains the following slots:

**phenotype:** Object of class "ScalarCharacter" describing the phenotype for which this gene set is colored.

**geneColor:** Object of class "factor" describing the coloring of each gene in the set. The lengths of `geneColor` and `gene` must be equal.

**phenotypeColor:** Object of class "factor" describing the phenotypic coloring of each gene in the set. The lengths of `phenotypeColor` and `gene` must be equal.

## Extends

Class "[GeneSet](#)", directly.



## Methods

Methods unique to GeneColorSet include:

**coloring** signature(object = "GeneColorSet"): retrieve coloring as a data.frame. The row names of the data frame are the gene names; the columns are geneColor and phenotypeColor.

**coloring<-** signature(object = "GeneColorSet", value = "data.frame"): use a data frame to assign coloring information. The data.frame must have the same number of rows as the GeneColorSet has genes (though see the examples below for flexible ways to alter coloring of a subset of genes). Row names of the data.frame correspond to gene names. The data frame has two columns, named geneColor and phenotypeColor. These must be of class factor.

A typical use of coloring<- is to simultaneously extract, subset, and reassign the current coloring, e.g., coloring(<GeneColorSet>)[1:5, "geneColor"] <- "up"; see the examples below.

**geneColor<-** signature(object = "GeneColorSet", value = "factor"): assign gene colors.

**geneColor** signature(object = "GeneColorSet"): retrieve gene colors as a factor.

**phenotypeColor<-** signature(object = "GeneColorSet", value = "factor"): assign phenotype colors.

**phenotypeColor** signature(object = "GeneColorSet"): retrieve phenotype colors as a factor.

**phenotype<-** signature(object = "GeneColorSet", value = "character"): assign the phenotype from a single-element character vector.

**phenotype** signature(object = "GeneColorSet"): retrieve the phenotype as a single-element character.

GeneColorSet inherits all methods from class GeneSet. Methods with different behavior include

[ signature(x = "GeneSet", i="character") signature(x = "GeneSet", i="numeric"): subset the gene set by index (i="numeric") or gene value (i="character"). Genes are ordered as required. geneColor and phenotypeColor are subset as appropriate.

[[ signature(x = "GeneSet"): select a single gene from the gene set, returning a named character vector of gene, geneColor, phenotypeColor. Exact matches only.

\\\$ signature(x = "GeneSet"): select a single gene from the gene set, returning a named character vector of gene, geneColor, phenotypeColor. Provides partial matching into the list of genes.

**mapIdentifiers** signature(x="GeneColorSet", to="\*", from="\*"): checks that gene- and phenotype colors are consistent for mapped identifiers, e.g., that two AnnotationIdentifiers mapping to the same SymbolIdentifier are colored the same.

Logical (set) operations &, |, setdiff warn if the phenotype geneColor, or phenotypeColor differs between sets; this implies coercion of factor levels, and the consequences should be carefully considered.

## Author(s)

Martin Morgan <mtmorgan@fhcrc.org>

## See Also

[GeneSet](#).

**Examples**

```

## Create a GeneColorSet from an ExpressionSet
data(sample.ExpressionSet)
gcs1 <- GeneColorSet(sample.ExpressionSet[100:109],
                    phenotype="imaginary")

gcs1
## or with color...
gcs2 <- GeneColorSet(sample.ExpressionSet[100:109],
                    phenotype="imaginary",
                    geneColor=factor(
                        rep(c("up", "down", "unchanged"),
                           length.out=10)),
                    phenotypeColor=factor(
                        rep(c("enhanced", "reduced"),
                           length.out=10)))

coloring(gcs2)

## recode geneColor of genes 1 and 4
coloring(gcs2)[c(1,4),"geneColor"] <- "down"
coloring(gcs2)
## reset, this time by gene name
coloring(gcs2)[c("31339_at", "31342_at"),"geneColor"] <- c("up", "up")
## usual 'factor' errors and warning apply:
coloring(gcs2)[c("31339_at", "31342_at"),"geneColor"] <- c("UP", "up")

gcs2[["31342_at"]]
try(gcs2[["31342_"]]) # no partial matching
gcs2$"31342" # 1 partial match ok

```

---

GeneIdentifierType      *Gene Identifier Class Constructors*

---

**Description**

Gene identifier classes and functions are used to indicate what the list of genes in a gene set represents (e.g., Entrez gene identifiers are tagged with `EntrezIdentifier()`, Bioconductor annotations with `AnnotationIdentifier()`).

**Usage**

```

NullIdentifier(annotation, ...)
EnzymeIdentifier(annotation, ...)
ENSEMBLIdentifier(annotation, ...)
GenenameIdentifier(annotation,...)
RefseqIdentifier(annotation,...)
SymbolIdentifier(annotation,...)
UnigeneIdentifier(annotation,...)
EntrezIdentifier(annotation,...)
AnnotationIdentifier(annotation, ...)
AnnoOrEntrezIdentifier(annotation, ...)

```

**Arguments**

annotation      An optional character string identifying the Bioconductor package from which the annotations are drawn, e.g., 'hgu95av2', 'org.Hs.eg.db'.  
 ...              Additional arguments, usually none.

**Value**

For all but AnnoOrEntrezIdentifier, An object of the same class as the function name, initialized as appropriate for the identifier.

For AnnoOrEntrezIdentifier, either an AnnotationIdentifier or EntrezIdentifier depending on the argument. This requires that the corresponding chip- or organism package be loaded, hence installed on the user's system.

**Author(s)**

Martin Morgan <mtmorgan@fhcrc.org>

**See Also**

[GeneIdentifierType](#)-class for a description of the classes and methods using these objects.

**Examples**

```
NullIdentifier()

data(sample.ExpressionSet)
gs1 <- GeneSet(sample.ExpressionSet[100:109],
               setName="sample1", setIdentifier="100")
geneIdType(gs1) # AnnotationIdentifier

geneIds <- featureNames(sample.ExpressionSet)[100:109]
gs2 <- GeneSet(geneIds=geneIds,
               setName="sample1", setIdentifier="101")
geneIdType(gs2) # NullIdentifier, since no info about genes provided

## Convert...
ai <- AnnotationIdentifier(annotation(sample.ExpressionSet))
geneIdType(gs2) <- ai
geneIdType(gs2)
## ...or provide more explicit construction
gs3 <- GeneSet(geneIds=geneIds, type=ai,
               setName="sample1", setIdentifier="102")
```

---

GeneIdentifierType-class

*Class "GeneIdentifierType"*

---

**Description**

This class provides a way to tag the meaning of gene symbols in a GeneSet. For instance, a GeneSet with gene names derived from a Bioconductor annotation package (e.g., via [ExpressionSet](#)) initially have a GeneIdentifierType of AnnotationIdentifier.

### Objects from the Class

The following classes are available, and derive from tables in ‘annotation’ packages

**NullIdentifier** No formal information about what gene identifiers represent.

**AnnotationIdentifier** Gene identifiers are Affymetrix chip-specific probe identifier, as represented in Bioconductor annotation packages.

**EntrezIdentifier** ‘Entrez’ identifiers.

**EnzymeIdentifier** ‘EC’ identifiers.

**ENSEMBLIdentifier** ‘ENSEMBL’ identifiers.

**GenenameIdentifier** Curated and ad hoc descriptive gene names.

**RefseqIdentifier** ‘Prosite’ identifiers.

**SymbolIdentifier** ‘Symbol’ identifiers.

**UnigeneIdentifier** ‘Unigene’ identifiers.

**GeneIdentifierType** A virtual Class: No objects may be created from it; all classes listed above are subclasses of GeneIdentifierType.

### Slots

All GeneIdentifierType classes have the following slots:

**type** Object of class "ScalarCharacter" containing the character string representation of this GeneIdentifierType.

**annotation** Object of class "ScalarCharacter" containing the name of the annotation package from which the identifiers (probe identifiers) are derived.

### Methods

GeneIdentifierType classes are used in:

**GeneSet** signature(type = "GeneIdentifierType"): Create a new [GeneSet](#) using identifiers of GeneIdentifierType.

**GeneColorSet** signature(type = "GeneIdentifierType"): Create a new [GeneColorSet](#) using identifiers of GeneIdentifierType.

**annotation** signature(object = "GeneIdentifierType"): extract the name of the annotation package as a character string.

**annotation<-** signature(object = "GeneIdentifierType", value = "character"): assign the name of the annotation package as a character string.

**geneIdType** signature(object = "GeneIdentifierType"): return a character string representation of the type of this object.

**geneIdType<-** signature(object = "GeneSet", verbose=FALSE, value = "GeneIdentifierType"): Changes the GeneIdentifierType of object to value, attempting to convert symbols in the process. This method calls mapIdentifiers(what=object, to=value, from=geneIdType(what), verbose=verbose)

**mapIdentifiers** See [mapIdentifiers](#).

**show** signature(object = "GeneIdentifierType"): display this object.

### Author(s)

Martin Morgan <mtmorgan@fhcrc.org>

**See Also**

The example below lists GeneIdentifierType classes defined in this package; See the help pages of these classes for specific information.

**Examples**

```

names(getClass("GeneIdentifierType")@subclasses)

# create an AnnotationIdentifier, and ask it's type
geneIdType(AnnotationIdentifier(annotation="hgu95av2"))

# Construct a GeneSet from an ExpressionSet, using the 'annotation'
# field of ExpressionSet to recognize the genes as AnnotationType
data(sample.ExpressionSet)
gs <- GeneSet(sample.ExpressionSet[100:109],
              setName="sample.GeneSet", setIdentifier="123")
geneIdType(gs) # AnnotationIdentifier

## Read a Broad set from the system (or a url), and discover their
## GeneIdentifierType
fl <- system.file("extdata", "Broad.xml", package="GSEABase")
bsets <- getBroadSets(fl)
sapply(bsets, geneIdType)

## try to combine gene sets with different set types
try(gs & sets[[1]])

## Not run:
## Use the annotation package associated with the original
## ExpressionSet to map to EntrezIdentifier() ...
geneIdType(gs) <- EntrezIdentifier()
## ...and try again
gs & bsets[[1]]

## Another way to change annotation to Entrez (or other) ids
probeIds <- featureNames(sample.ExpressionSet)[100:109]
geneIds <- getEG(probeIds, "hgu95av2")
GeneSet(EntrezIdentifier(),
        setName="sample.GeneSet2", setIdentifier="101",
        geneIds=geneIds)

## End(Not run)

## Create a new identifier
setClass("FooIdentifier",
        contains="GeneIdentifierType",
        prototype=prototype(
            type=new("ScalarCharacter", "Foo")))
## Create a constructor (optional)
FooIdentifier <- function() new("FooIdentifier")
geneIdType(FooIdentifier())

## tidy up
removeClass("FooIdentifier")

```

GeneSet

*Methods to construct GeneSet instances***Description**

Use GeneSet to construct gene sets from ExpressionSet, character vector, or other objects.

**Usage**

```
GeneSet(type, ..., setIdentifier=.uniqueIdentifier())
```

**Arguments**

type	An argument determining how the gene set will be created, as described in the Methods section.
setIdentifier	A ScalarCharacter or length-1 character vector uniquely identifying the set.
...	Additional arguments for gene set construction. Methods have required arguments, as outlined below; additional arguments correspond to slot names <a href="#">GeneSet</a> .

**Methods**

signature(type = "missing", ..., setIdentifier=.uniqueIdentifier()) Construct an empty gene set.

signature(type = "character", ..., setIdentifier=.uniqueIdentifier()) Construct a gene set using identifiers type.

signature(type = "GeneIdentifierType", ..., setIdentifier=.uniqueIdentifier()) Construct an empty gene set. The gene set has geneIdType created from the GeneIdentifierType of type.

signature(type = "ExpressionSet", ..., setIdentifier=.uniqueIdentifier()) Construct a gene set from an [ExpressionSet](#). geneIdType is set to AnnotationIdentifier; the annotation field and annotation package of the ExpressionSet are consulted to determine organism, if possible. Short and long descriptions from the ExpressionSet experimentData title and abstract; pub med ids, urls, and contributor are also derived from experimentData.

signature(type = "GOCollection", ..., geneIdType, setIdentifier=.uniqueIdentifier()) Use genes contained in type to create a GeneSet . The required argument geneIdType must include a package for which an appropriate map (to GO) exists, e.g., EntrezIdentifier('org.Hs.eg.db').

signature(type = "BroadCollection", ..., urls = character(0), setIdentifier=.uniqueIdentifier()) Read XML following the Broad Institute schema and located at urls to create a gene set. The url can be a local file or internet connection, but must contain just a single gene set. See [getBroadSets](#) for details.

**See Also**

[GeneSet-class](#) [GeneColorSet-class](#)

**Examples**

```
## Empty gene set
GeneSet()

## Gene set from ExpressionSet
data(sample.ExpressionSet)
gs1 <- GeneSet(sample.ExpressionSet[100:109])

## GeneSet from Broad XML; 'fl' could be a url
fl <- system.file("extdata", "Broad.xml", package="GSEABase")
gs2 <- getBroadSets(fl)[[1]] # actually, a list of two gene sets

## GeneSet from list of gene identifiers
geneIds <- geneIds(gs2) # any character vector would do
gs3 <- GeneSet(geneIds)
## unspecified set type, so...
is(geneIdType(gs3), "NullIdentifier") == TRUE
## update set type to match encoding of identifiers
geneIdType(gs2)
geneIdType(gs3) <- SymbolIdentifier()
## other ways of accomplishing the same
gs4 <- GeneSet(geneIds, geneIdType=SymbolIdentifier())
gs5 <- GeneSet(SymbolIdentifier(), geneIds=geneIds)
```

GeneSet-class

*Class "GeneSet"***Description**

A GeneSet contains a set of gene identifiers. Each gene set has a `geneIdType`, indicating how the gene identifiers should be interpreted (e.g., as Entrez identifiers), and a `collectionType`, indicating the origin of the gene set (perhaps including additional information about the set, as in the [BroadCollection](#) type).

Conversion between identifiers, subsetting, and logical (set) operations can be performed. Relationships between genes and phenotype in a GeneSet can be summarized using coloring to create a GeneColorSet. A GeneSet can be exported to XML with `toBroadXML`.

**Objects from the Class**

Construct a GeneSet with a [GeneSet](#) method (e.g., from a character vector of gene names, or an [ExpressionSet](#)), or from gene sets stored as XML (locally or on the internet; see `getBroadSets`)

**Slots**

`setName`: Object of class "ScalarCharacter" containing a short name (single word is best) to identify the set.

`setId`: Object of class "ScalarCharacter" containing a (unique) identifier for the set.

`geneIdType`: Object of class "GeneIdentifierType" containing information about how the gene identifiers are encoded. See [GeneIdentifierType](#) and related classes.

`geneIds`: Object of class "character" containing the gene symbols.

**collectionType:** Object of class "CollectionType" containing information about how the geneIds were collected, including perhaps additional information unique to the collection methodology. See [CollectionType](#) and related classes.

**shortDescription:** Object of class "ScalarCharacter" representing short description (1 line) of the gene set.

**longDescription:** Object of class "ScalarCharacter" providing a longer description (e.g., like an abstract) of the gene set.

**organism:** Object of class "ScalarCharacter" represents the organism the gene set is derived from.

**pubMedIds:** Object of class "character" containing PubMed ids related to the gene set.

**urls:** Object of class "character" containing urls used to construct or manipulate the gene set.

**contributor:** Object of class "character" identifying who created the gene set.

**version:** Object of class "Versions" a version number, manually curated (i.e., by the contributor) to provide a consistent way of tracking a gene set.

**creationDate:** Object of class "character" containing the character string representation of the date on which the gene set was created.

## Methods

Gene set construction:

**GeneSet** See [GeneSet](#) methods and [getBroadSets](#) for convenient construction.

Slot access (e.g., setName) and retrieve (e.g., setName<-) :

**collectionType<-** signature(object = "GeneSet", value = "CollectionType")

**collectionType** signature(object = "GeneSet")

**contributor<-** signature(object = "GeneSet", value = "character")

**contributor** signature(object = "GeneSet")

**creationDate<-** signature(object = "GeneSet", value = "character")

**creationDate** signature(object = "GeneSet")

**description<-** signature(object = "GeneSet", value = "character")

**description** signature(object = "GeneSet")

**geneIds<-** signature(object = "GeneSet", value = "character")

**geneIds** signature(object = "GeneSet")

**longDescription<-** signature(object = "GeneSet", value = "character")

**longDescription** signature(object = "GeneSet")

**organism<-** signature(object = "GeneSet", value = "character")

**organism** signature(object = "GeneSet")

**pubMedIds<-** signature(object = "GeneSet", value = "character")

**pubMedIds** signature(object = "GeneSet")

**setdiff** signature(x = "GeneSet", y = "GeneSet")

**setIdentifier<-** signature(object = "GeneSet", value = "character")

**setIdentifier** signature(object = "GeneSet")

**setName<-** signature(object = "GeneSet", value = "character")



```

setName signature(object = "GeneSet")
geneIdType<- signature(object = "GeneSet", verbose=FALSE, value = "character"),signature(object
  These method attempt to coerce geneIds from the current type to the type named by value.
  Successful coercion requires an appropriate method for mapIdentifiers.
geneIdType signature(object = "GeneSet")
setVersion<- signature(object = "GeneSet", value = "Versions")
setVersion signature(object = "GeneSet")
urls<- signature(object = "GeneSet", value = "character")
urls signature(object = "GeneSet")

```

Logical and subsetting operations:

```

union signature(x = "GeneSet", y = "GeneSet"): ...
| signature(e1 = "GeneSet", e2 = "GeneSet"): calculate the logical 'or' (union) of two gene
  sets. The sets must contain elements of the same geneIdType.
| signature(e1 = "GeneSet", e2 = "character"),signature(e1 = "character", e2 = "GeneSet"):
  calculate the logical 'or' (union) of a gene set and a character vector, i.e., add the geneIds
  named in the character vector to the gene set.
intersect signature(x = "GeneSet", y = "GeneSet"):
& signature(e1 = "GeneSet", e2 = "GeneSet"): calculate the logical 'and' (intersection) of
  two gene sets.
& signature(e1 = "GeneSet", e2 = "character"),signature(e1 = "character", e2 = "GeneSet"):
  calculate the logical 'and' (intersection) of a gene set and a character vector, creating a new
  gene set containing only those genes named in the character vector.
setdiff signature(x = "GeneSet", y = "GeneSet"),signature(x = "GeneSet", y = "character"),
  signature(x = "character", y = "GeneSet"): calculate the logical set difference be-
  tween two gene sets, or between a gene set and a character vector.
[ signature(x = "GeneSet", i="character") signature(x = "GeneSet", i="numeric"):
  subset the gene set by index (i="numeric") or value (i="character"). Genes are re-ordered
  as required
[ signature(x = "ExpressionSet", i = "GeneSet"): subset the expression set, using genes
  in the gene set to select features. Genes in the gene set are coerced to appropriate annota-
  tion type if necessary (by consulting the annotation slot of the expression set, and using
  geneIdType<-).
[[ signature(x = "GeneSet"): select a single gene from the gene set.
\S$ signature(x = "GeneSet"): select a single gene from the gene set, allowing partial matching.

```

Useful additional methods include:

```

GeneColorSet signature(type = "GeneSet"): create a 'color' gene set from a GeneSet, con-
  taining information about phenotype. This method has a required argument phenotype, a
  character string describing the phenotype for which color is available. See GeneColorSet.
mapIdentifiers Use the code in the examples to list available methods. These convert genes
  from one GeneIdentifierType to another. See mapIdentifiers and specific methods in
  GeneIdentifierType for additional detail.
incidence Summarize shared membership in genes across gene sets. See incidence-methods.
toGmt Export to 'GMT' format file. See toGmt.
show signature(object = "GeneSet"): display a short summary of the gene set.

```

**details** signature(object = "GeneSet"): display additional information about the gene set. See [details](#).

**initialize** signature(.Object = "GeneSet"): Used internally during gene set construction.

### Author(s)

Martin Morgan <mtmorgan@fhcrc.org>

### See Also

[GeneColorSet](#) [CollectionType](#) [GeneIdentifierType](#)

### Examples

```
## Empty gene set
GeneSet()
## Gene set from ExpressionSet
data(sample.ExpressionSet)
gs1 <- GeneSet(sample.ExpressionSet[100:109])
## GeneSet from Broad XML; 'fl' could be a url
fl <- system.file("extdata", "Broad.xml", package="GSEABase")
gs2 <- getBroadSets(fl)[[1]] # actually, a list of two gene sets
## GeneSet from list of geneIds
geneIds <- geneIds(gs2) # any character vector would do
gs3 <- GeneSet(geneIds=geneIds)
## unspecified set type, so...
is(geneIdType(gs3), "NullIdentifier") == TRUE
## update set type to match encoding of identifiers
geneIdType(gs2)
geneIdType(gs3) <- SymbolIdentifier()

## Convert between set types; this consults the 'annotation'
## information encoded in the 'AnnotationIdentifier' set type and the
## corresponding annotation package.
## Not run:
gs4 <- gs1
geneIdType(gs4) <- EntrezIdentifier()

## End(Not run)

## logical (set) operations
gs5 <- GeneSet(sample.ExpressionSet[100:109], setName="subset1")
gs6 <- GeneSet(sample.ExpressionSet[105:114], setName="subset2")
## intersection: 5 'genes'; note the set name '(subset1 & subset2)'
gs5 & gs6
## union: 15 'genes'; note the set name
gs5 | gs6
## an identity
gs7 <- gs5 | gs6
gs8 <- setdiff(gs5, gs6) | (gs5 & gs6) | setdiff(gs6, gs5)
identical(geneIds(gs7), geneIds(gs8))
identical(gs7, gs8) == FALSE # gs7 and gs8 setName differ

## output
tmp <- tempfile()
toBroadXML(gs2, tmp)
```

```

noquote(readLines(tmp))
## must be BroadCollection() collectionType
try(toBroadXML(gs1))
gs9 <- gs1
collectionType(gs9) <- BroadCollection()
toBroadXML(gs9, tmp)
unlink(tmp)
toBroadXML(gs9) # no connection --> character vector
## list of geneIds --> vector of Broad GENESET XML
gs10 <- getBroadSets(fl) # two sets
entries <- sapply(gs10, function(x) toBroadXML(x))

## list mapIdentifiers available for GeneSet
showMethods("mapIdentifiers", classes="GeneSet", inherit=FALSE)

```

---

GeneSetCollection-class

*Class "GeneSetCollection"*


---

### Description

a GeneSetCollection is a collection of related [GeneSets](#). The collection can mix and match different types of gene sets. Members of the collection are referred to by the setNames of each gene set.

### Objects from the Class

Construct a GeneSetCollection with a [GeneSetCollection](#) method, e.g., from a list of gene sets or with several gene sets provided as argument to the constructor. See examples below.

### Slots

.Data: Object of class "list", containing the gene sets.

### Extends

Class "[list](#)", from data part. Class "[vector](#)", by class "list", distance 2. Class "[AssayData](#)", by class "list", distance 2.

### Methods

Gene set collection construction

**GeneSetCollection** See [GeneSetCollection](#) methods and getBroadSets for convenient construction methods.

Collection access (operations on lists, such as length, , lapply also work on GeneSetCollection).

**geneIds** signature(object = "GeneSetCollection"): return a list, with each member a character vector of gene identifiers from the gene set collection.

**geneIds<-** signature(object="GeneSetCollection", value="list"): assign character vectors in value to corresponding geneIds of object.

**names** signature(x = "GeneSetCollection"): return the setName of each gene set in the collection.

Logical and subsetting operations

**union** signature(x = "GeneSetCollection", y = "ANY"), signature(x = "ANY", y = "GeneSetCollection")

...

**|** signature(e1 = "GeneSetCollection", e2 = "ANY"), signautre(e1 = "GeneSet", e2 = "GeneSetCollection"),  
 signautre(e1 = "character", e2 = "GeneSetCollection"), signature(e1 = "ANY", e2 = "GeneSetCollection")  
 calculate the logical 'or' (union) of all gene identifiers in an object over all members of the  
 gene set collection.

**intersect** signature(x = "GeneSetCollection", y = "ANY"), signature(x = "ANY", y = "GeneSetCollection")

...

**&** signature(e1 = "GeneSetCollection", e2 = "ANY"), signautre(e1 = "character", e2 = "GeneSetCollection"),  
 signautre(e1 = "GeneSet", e2 = "GeneSetCollection"), signature(e1 = "ANY", e2 = "GeneSetCollection")  
 calculate the logical 'and' (intersection) of all gene identifiers in a gene set or character vector,  
 over all members of the gene set collection.

**setdiff** signature(x = "GeneSetCollection", y = "ANY"): calculate the logical set difference  
 between all gene sets in a collection and the gene identifiers of a gene set or character vector.  
 A setdiff method must be available for x="GeneSet" and the type of y.

**[<-** signature(x = "GeneSetCollection", i = "ANY", j = "ANY", value = "ANY"),  
 signature(x = "GeneSetCollection", i = "ANY", j = "ANY", value = "GeneSet"),  
 signature(x = "GeneSetCollection", i = "character", j = "ANY", value = "GeneSet"):  
 assign new sets to existing set members. To add entirely new sets, use a [GeneSetCollection](#)  
 constructor.

**[** signature(x = "GeneSetCollection", i = "logical"), signature(x = "GeneSetCollection", i = "numeric"),  
 signature(x = "GeneSetCollection", i = "character"): create a [GeneSetCollection](#)  
 consisting of a subset of the current set. All indices i must already be present in the set.

**[[** signature(x = "GeneSetCollection", i = "character"): Select a single gene set from  
 the collection. Methods for i="numeric" are inherited from list.

**[[<-** signature(x = "GeneSetCollection", i = "ANY", j = "ANY", value = "ANY"), signature(x = "GeneSetCollection",  
 signature(x = "GeneSetCollection", i = "character", j = "ANY", value = "GeneSet"):  
 Replace a gene set in the collection with another. value = "ANY" serves to stop invalid as-  
 signments.

Additional useful methods.

**updateObject** Objects created in previous versions of GSEABase may be incompatible with current object definitions. Usually this is signalled by an error suggesting that a slot is missing, and a recommendation to use updateObject. Use updateObject to update a [GeneSetCollection](#) and all contained [GeneSets](#) to their current definition.

**mapIdentifiers** Convert genes from one [GeneIdentifierType](#) to another. See [mapIdentifiers](#) and specific methods in [GeneIdentifierType](#) for additional detail.

**incidence** Summarize shared membership in genes across gene sets. See [incidence-methods](#).

**toGmt** Export to 'GMT' format file. See [toGmt](#).

**show** signature(object="GeneSetCollection"): provide a compact representation of object.

### Author(s)

Martin Morgan <mtmorgan@fhcrc.org>

### See Also

[GeneSet](#), [GeneColorSet](#).

**Examples**

```

gs1 <- GeneSet(setName="set1", setIdentifier="101")
gs2 <- GeneSet(setName="set2", setIdentifier="102")

## construct from individual elements...
gsc <- GeneSetCollection(gs1, gs2)
## or from a list
gsc <- GeneSetCollection(list(gs1, gs2))

## 'names' are the setNames
names(gsc)

## a collection of a single gene set
gsc["set1"]
## a gene set
gsc[["set1"]]

## set names must be unique
try(GeneSetCollection(gs1, gs1))
try(gsc[c("set1", "set1")])

```

---

GeneSetCollection-methods

*Methods to construct GeneSetCollection instances*


---

**Description**

Use GeneSetCollection to construct a collection of gene sets from [GeneSet](#) arguments, or a list of GeneSets.

**Usage**

```
GeneSetCollection(object, ..., idType, setType)
```

**Arguments**

object	An argument determining how the gene set collection will be created, as described in the methods section.
...	Additional arguments for gene set collection construction, as described below.
idType	An argument of class <a href="#">GeneIdentifierType</a> , used to indicate how the geneIds will be represented.
setType	An argument of class <a href="#">CollectionType</a> , used to indicate how the collection is created.

**Methods**

signature(object = "GeneSet", idType="missing", setType="missing") Construct a gene set collection from one or more GeneSet arguments.

signature(object = "list", idType="missing", setType="missing") Construct a gene set collection from a list of GeneSets.

signature(object="missing", idType="AnnotationIdentifier", setType="CollectionType"), signature(  
 Construct a gene set collection of CollectionType entities (e.g., pathways for KEGGCollection,  
 protein families for PfamCollection) implied by the map found in annotation(idType). If  
 setType is a CollectionIdType and length(ids(setType))>0, the gene set collection is  
 filtered to contain only those sets implied by the ids.

signature(object="character", idType="AnnotationIdentifier", setType="CollectionType"), signature(  
 Construct a gene set collection of CollectionType entities (e.g., pathways for KEGGCollection,  
 protein families for PfamCollection) implied by the map found in annotation(idType).  
 Use only those identifiers in object. If setType is a CollectionIdType and length(ids(setType))>0,  
 the gene set collection is filtered to contain only those sets implied by the ids.

signature(object="character", idType="AnnotationIdentifier", setType="PfamCollection")  
 Construct a gene set collection by mapping all values in object to PfamIds found in the PFAM  
 map implied by idType.

signature(object="character", idType="AnnotationIdentifier", setType="PrositCollection")  
 Construct a gene set collection by mapping all values in object to ipi\_ids found in the PFAM  
 map implied by idType.

signature(object="character", idType="AnnotationIdentifier", setType="ChrlocCollection")  
 Construct a gene set collection by mapping all values in object to chromosome, strand, and  
 position information found in the map implied by idType.

signature(object="ExpressionSet", idType="missing", setType="CollectionType"), signature(object=  
 Construct a gene set collection using the annotation and featureNames of object to iden-  
 tify elements for CollectionType gene sets (e.g., pathways for KEGGCollection, protein  
 families for PfamCollection) implied by object. The gene set collection contains only those  
 AnnotationIdentifiers found in featureNames(object); if setType is a CollectionIdType  
 and length(ids(setType))>0, the gene set collection is further filtered to contain only those  
 sets implied by the ids.

signature(object="ExpressionSet", idType="missing", setType="GOCollection") Construct  
 a gene set collection using the annotation and featureNames of object to identify GO path-  
 ways implied by object. The map between featureNames and GO pathway identifiers is  
 derived from the G02PROBE table of the annotation package of object. The gene set collec-  
 tion contains only those AnnotationIdentifiers found in featureNames(object). The  
 evidenceCode of GOCollection can be used to restrict the pathways selected to those with  
 matching evidence codes.

signature(object="ExpressionSet", idType="missing", setType="PfamCollection") Construct  
 a gene set collection by mapping all values in featureNames(object) to PfamIds found in  
 the PFAM map implied by idType=AnnotationIdentifier(annotation(object)).

signature(object="ExpressionSet", idType="missing", setType="PrositCollection")  
 Construct a gene set collection by mapping all values in featureNames(object) to ipi\_id  
 found in the PFAM map implied by idType=AnnotationIdentifier(annotation(object)).

signature(object="ExpressionSet", idType="missing", setType="ChrlocCollection")  
 Construct a gene set collection by mapping all values in featureNames(object) to chromo-  
 some, strand, and position information found in the CHRLOC map implied by idType=AnnotationIdentifier(annot

signature(object="missing", idType="AnnotationIdentifier", setType="GOCollection")

signature(object="GOAllFrame", idType="missing", setType="GOCollection") Construct  
 a gene set collection containing all GO pathways referenced in the GOALLFrame provided.  
 Each gene set only those Identifiers found in GOALLFrame. The ontology of each GOALLFrame  
 GO ID will be included in the gene Set of that GO ID .

**See Also**

[GeneSetCollection](#)-class

**Examples**

```
gs1 <- GeneSet(setName="set1", setIdentifier="101")
gs2 <- GeneSet(setName="set2", setIdentifier="102")

## construct from individual elements...
gsc <- GeneSetCollection(gs1, gs2)
## or from a list
gsc <- GeneSetCollection(list(gs1, gs2))

## set names must be unique
try(GeneSetCollection(gs1, gs1))

data(sample.ExpressionSet)
gsc <- GeneSetCollection(sample.ExpressionSet[200:250],
                        setType = GOCollection())

## Not run:
## from KEGG identifiers, for example
library(KEGG.db)
lst <- head(as.list(KEGGEXTID2PATHID))
gsc <- GeneSetCollection(mapply(function(geneIds, keggId) {
  GeneSet(geneIds, geneIdType=EntrezIdentifier(),
          collectionType=KEGGCollection(keggId),
          setName=keggId)
}, lst, names(lst)))

## End(Not run)
```

---

getOBOCollection

*Read OBO-specified Gene Ontology Collections*

---

**Description**

getOBOCollection parses a uri (file or internet location) encoded following the OBO specification defined by the Gene Ontology consortium.

**Usage**

```
getOBOCollection(uri, evidenceCode="ANY", ...)
```

**Arguments**

uri	A file name or URL containing gene sets encoded following the OBO specification.
evidenceCode	A character vector of evidence codes.
...	Further arguments passed to the <a href="#">OBOCollection</a> constructor.

**Value**

getOBOCollection returns an OBOCollection of gene sets. The gene set is constructed by parsing the file for id tags in TERM stanzas. The parser does not currently support all features of OBO, e.g., the ability to import additional files.

**Author(s)**

Martin Morgan <mtmorgan@fhcrc.org>

**References**

<http://www.geneontology.org>

**See Also**

[OBOCollection](#), [OBOCollection](#)

**Examples**

```
## 'fl' could also be a URI
fl <- system.file("extdata", "goslim_plant.obo", package="GSEABase")
getOBOCollection(fl) # GeneSetCollection of 2 sets

## Not run:
## Download from the internet
fl <- "http://www.geneontology.org/GO_slims/goslim_plant.obo"
getOBOCollection(fl, evidenceCode="TAS")

## End(Not run)
```

---

goSlim-methods

*Methods for Function goSlim in Package 'GSEABase'*

---

**Description**

These methods summarize the gene ontology terms implied by the idSrc argument into the GO terms implied by the slimCollection argument. The summary takes identifiers in idSrc and determines all GO terms that apply to the identifiers. This full list of GO terms are then classified for membership in each term in the slimCollection.

The resulting object is a data frame containing the terms of slimCollection as row labels, counts and frequencies of identifiers classified to each term, and an abbreviated term description.

An identifier in idSrc can expand to several GO terms, and the GO terms in slimCollection can imply an overlapping hierarchy of terms. Thus the resulting summary can easily contain more counts than there are identifiers in idSrc.

**Usage**

```
goSlim(idSrc, slimCollection, ontology, ..., verbose=FALSE)
```



**Arguments**

<code>idSrc</code>	An argument determining the source of GO terms to be mapped to slim terms. The source might be a <code>GOCollection</code> of terms, or another object (e.g., <code>ExpressionSet</code> ) for which the method can extract GO terms.
<code>slimCollection</code>	An argument containing the GO slim terms.
<code>ontology</code>	A character string naming the ontology to be consulted when identifying slim term hierarchies. One of 'MF' (molecular function), 'BP' (biological process), 'CC' (cellular compartment).
<code>...</code>	Additional arguments passed to specific emthods.
<code>verbose</code>	Logical influencing whether messages (primarily missing GO terms arising during creation of the slim hierarchy) are reported.

**Methods**

- `idSrc="GOCollection", slimCollection="GOCollection", ontology="character", ..., verbose=FALSE`**  
 Classify `idSrc` GO terms into `slimCollection` categories. The hierarchy of terms included for each term is from the ontology (MF, BP, or CC) specified by `ontology`. `verbose` informs about, e.g., GO terms that are not found.
- `idSrc="ExpressionSet", slimCollection="GOCollection", ontology="character", ..., verbose=FALSE`**  
 Determine the (unique) GO terms implied by feature names in `idSrc` (using the annotation map identified in `annotation(idSrc)`).

**Examples**

```
myIds <- c("GO:0016564", "GO:0003677", "GO:0004345", "GO:0008265",
          "GO:0003841", "GO:0030151", "GO:0006355", "GO:0009664",
          "GO:0006412", "GO:0015979", "GO:0006457", "GO:0005618",
          "GO:0005622", "GO:0005840", "GO:0015935", "GO:0000311")
myCollection <- GOCollection(myIds)
fl <- system.file("extdata", "goslim_plant.obo", package="GSEABase")
slim <- getOBOCollection(fl)
goSlim(myCollection, slim, "MF")
data(sample.ExpressionSet)
goSlim(sample.ExpressionSet, slim, "MF", evidenceCode="TAS")
```

**Description**

`getBroadSets` parses one or more XML files for gene sets. The file can reside locally or at a URL. The format followed is that defined by the Broad (below). `toBroadXML` creates Broad XML from `BroadCollection` gene sets.

`toGmt` converts `GeneSetCollection` objects to a character vector representing the gene set collection in GMT format. `getGmt` reads a GMT file or other character vector into a `GeneSetCollection`.

**Usage**

```

getBroadSets(uri, ...)
toBroadXML(geneSet, con, ...)
asBroadUri(name,
            base="http://www.broad.mit.edu/gsea/msigdb/cards")
getGmt(con, geneIdType=NullIdentifier(),
        collectionType=NullCollection(), sep="\t", ...)
toGmt(x, con, ...)

```

**Arguments**

uri	A file name or URL containing gene sets encoded following the Broad specification. For Broad sets, the uri can point to a MSIGDB.
geneSet	A <a href="#">GeneSet</a> with collectionType BroadCollection (to ensure that required information is available).
x	A <a href="#">GeneSetCollection</a> or other object for which a toGmt method is defined.
con	A (optional, in the case of toXxx) file name or connection to receive output.
name	A character vector of Broad gene set names, e.g., c('chr16q', 'GNF2_TNFSF10').
base	Base uri for finding Broad gene sets.
geneIdType	A constructor for the type of identifier the members of the gene sets represent. See <a href="#">GeneIdentifierType</a> for more information.
collectionType	A constructor for the type of collection for the gene sets. See <a href="#">CollectionType</a> for more information.
sep	The character string separating members of each gene set in the GMT file.
...	Further arguments passed to the underlying XML parser, particularly file used to specify an output connection for toBroadXML.

**Value**

getBroadSets returns a GeneSetCollection of gene sets.

toBroadXML returns a character vector of a single GeneSet or, if con is provided, writes the XML to a file.

asBroadUri can be used to create URI names (to be used by getBroadSets of Broad files).

getGmt returns a GeneSetCollection of gene sets.

toGmt returns character vectors where each line represents a gene set. If con is provided, the result is written to the specified connection.

**Note**

Actual Broad XML files differ from the DTD (e.g., an implied ',' separator between genes in a set); we parse to and from files as they exist in the actual files.

**Author(s)**

Martin Morgan <mtmorgan@fhcrc.org>

**References**

<http://www.broad.mit.edu/gsea/>

**See Also**[GeneSetCollection](#) [GeneSet](#)**Examples**

```
## 'fl' could also be a URI
fl <- system.file("extdata", "Broad.xml", package="GSEABase")
gss <- getBroadSets(fl) # GeneSetCollection of 2 sets
names(gss)
gss[[1]]

## Not run:
## Download 'msigdb_v2.5.xml' or 'c3.all.v2.5.symbols.gmt' from the
## Broad, http://www.broad.mit.edu/gsea/downloads.jsp#msigdb, then
gsc <- getBroadSets("/path/to/msigdb_v.2.5.xml")
types <- sapply(gsc, function(elt) bcCategory(collectionType(elt)))
c3gsc1 <- gsc[types == "c3"]
c3gsc2 <- getGmt("/path/to/c3.all.v2.5.symbols.gmt",
               collectionType=BroadCollection(category="c3"),
               geneIdType=SymbolIdentifier())

## End(Not run)

fl <- tempfile()
toBroadXML(gss[[1]], con=fl)
noquote(readLines(fl))
unlink(fl)

## Not run:
toBroadXML(gss[[1]]) # character vector

## End(Not run)

fl <- tempfile()
toGmt(gss, fl)
getGmt(fl)
unlink(fl)
```

incidence-methods

*Methods for Constructing Incidence Matrices Between GeneSets***Description**

An incidence matrix summarizes shared membership of gene identifiers across (pairs of) gene sets.

**Methods**

The return value is a matrix with rows representing gene sets and columns genes.

All additional arguments ... are of the same class as x. The incidence matrix contains elements 0 (genes not present) or 1 (genes present).

`signature(x="GeneSet", ...)` `signature(x="GeneColorSet", ...)` `signature(x = "GeneSetCollection", ...)`

Additional arguments ... can be of class `GeneSetCollection` or `GeneSet`. The incidence matrix contains elements 0 (genes not present) or 1 (genes present).

**Examples**

```
f1 <- system.file("extdata", "Broad.xml", package="GSEABase")
gss <- getBroadSets(f1) # GeneSetCollection of 2 sets
## From one or more GeneSetCollections...
imat <- incidence(gss)
dim(imat)
imat[,c(1:3,ncol(imat)-3+1:3)]

## .. or GeneSets
imat1 <- incidence(gss[[1]], gss[[2]], gss[[1]])
imat1[,1:5]
```

---

mapIdentifiers-methods

*Methods for Function mapIdentifiers in Package 'GSEABase'*

---

**Description**

These methods convert the genes identifiers of a gene set from one type to another, e.g., from [EntrezIdentifier](#) to [AnnotationIdentifier](#). Methods can be called directly by the user; [geneIdType<-](#) provides similar functionality. `verbose=TRUE` produces warning messages when maps between identifier types are not 1:1, or a map has to be constructed on the fly (this situation does not apply when using the DBI-based annotation packages).

**Methods**

The following methods are defined on `what="GeneSet"`:

- what = "ANY", to = "ANY", from = "ANY", verbose=FALSE** This method warns of attempts to map from and to the same type, or generates an error if no suitable `mapIdentifiers` methods are available.
- what = "GeneSet", to = "GeneIdentifierType", from = "missing", verbose=FALSE** This method will re-dispatch to a method with signature `signature(what=what, to=to, from=geneIdType(what))`, and is present so that a user can call `mapIdentifiers` without providing an explicit `from` argument.
- what = "GeneSet", to = "GeneIdentifierType", from = "NullIdentifier", verbose=FALSE** This maps a gene set from gene identifiers represented by the `NullIdentifier` type (i.e., no type associated with the genes) to gene identifiers represent by any class derived from `GeneIdentifierType`.
- what = "GeneSet", to = "NullIdentifier", from = "GeneIdentifierType", verbose=FALSE** This maps a gene set from gene identifiers represented by any `GeneIdentifierType` type to one represented by the `NullIdentifier` (i.e., no type associated with the genes).
- what = "GeneSet", to = "GeneIdentifierType", from = "environment", verbose=FALSE** Maps identifiers found in `what` to the type described by `to`, using the map (key-value pairs) found in `from`.
- what = "GeneSet", to = "GeneIdentifierType", from = "AnnDbBimap", verbose=FALSE** Maps identifiers found in `what` to the type described by `to`, using the map (key-value pairs) found in `from`.

The following methods are defined for `what=GeneColorSet`. These methods map gene- and phenotype color appropriately, and fail if coloring of gene identifiers involved in several-to-1 mappings conflict.

**what = "GeneColorSet", to = "GeneIdentifierType", from = "missing", verbose=FALSE** This method will re-dispatch to a method with signature `signature(what=what, to=to, from=geneIdType(what))`, and is present so that a user can call `mapIdentifiers` without providing an explicit `from` argument.

**what = "GeneColorSet", to = "GeneIdentifierType", from = "NullIdentifier", verbose=FALSE** This maps a gene set from gene identifiers represented by the `NullIdentifier` type (i.e., no type associated with the genes) to gene identifiers represent by any class derived from `GeneIdentifierType`.

**what = "GeneColorSet", to = "NullIdentifier", from = "GeneIdentifierType", verbose=FALSE** This maps a gene set from gene identifiers represented by any `GeneIdentifierType` type to one represented by the `NullIdentifier` (i.e., no type associated with the genes).

**what = "GeneColorSet", to = "GeneIdentifierType", from = "environment", verbose=FALSE** This method is not implemented, and exists to stop incorrect application of the `GeneSet` method.

**what = "GeneColorSet", to = "GeneIdentifierType", from = "AnnDbBimap", verbose=FALSE** This method is not implemented, and exists to stop incorrect application of the `GeneSet` method.

A method exists for `what="GeneSetCollection"`:

**what = "GeneSetCollection", to = "GeneIdentifierType", from = "missing", verbose = FALSE**  
Map each gene set in `what` to gene identifier type `to`, using methods described above.

---

OBOCollection-class    *Class "OBOCollection"*

---

## Description

`OBOCollection` extends the `GOCollection` class, and is usually constructed from a file formatted following the OBO file format. See `CollectionType` for general use of collections with gene sets.

## Objects from the Class

Objects are instantiated with calls to `OBOCollection` or `getOBOCollection`.

## Slots

`OBOCollection` extends `GOCollection` and `OBOCollection` has the following additional slots (these slots are NOT meant to be manipulated directly by the user):

- `.stanza`: A `data.frame` representing the stanzas present in an OBO file. Row names of the data frame are unique stanza identifiers. The `value` column contains the stanza name (e.g., 'Term', i.e., the stanza name associated with a GO identifier).
- `.subset`: A `data.frame` representing (optional) subsets defined in the collection. Subsets are defined in the header of an OBO file with a `subsetdef` tag. Row names of the data frame are the `subsetdef` names; the `value` column contains the subset definition.
- `.kv`: A `data.frame` representing key-value pairs in the OBO source file. The row names of the data frame correspond to lines in the OBO file. The `stanza_id` column indexes the row of `.stanza` describing the stanza in which the key-value pair occurred. The remaining columns (`key`, `value`) contain the parsed key and value.

## Methods

OBOCollection has the following methods, in addition to those inherited from [GOCollection](#).

These methods list and select subsets of OBOCollection:

**subsets** signature(object="OBOCollection", display="named"): return a character vector of subsets present in object. Valid values for display are 'named' (a named character vector, with names equal to the names of the subsets and values the descriptions), 'full' (a character vector of name and description, with each pair formatted into a single entry as "name (description)"), 'key' (subset names), or 'value' (subset descriptions).

[ signature(object="OBOCollection", i="character", j="missing", ...): return an OBOCollection by selecting just those subsets whose name matches the string(s) in i. This method calls the [,GOCollection method so, e.g., evidenceCode can be used to restricts which evidence codes the collection will identify.

These methods coerce to and from OBOCollection:

**as** signature(object="OBOCollection", "graphNEL"): create a directed graph with nodes generated from ids(object) and edges from is\_a relations of object.

**as** signature(object="graphNEL", "OBOCollection"): create an OBOCollection with ids from the graph nodes, and edges from inNodes(object).

## Author(s)

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## References

<http://www.geneontology.org> for details of the OBO format.

## See Also

[OBOCollection](#) constructor; [CollectionType](#) classes.

## Examples

```
f1 <- system.file("extdata", "goslim_plant.obo", package="GSEABase")
obo <- getOBOCollection(f1)
obo
subsets(obo)
obo["goslim_plant", evidenceCode="TAS"]
g <- as(obo["goslim_goa"], "graphNEL")
if (interactive() && require("Rgraphviz")) {
  plot(g)
}
```

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